

Université Lumière de Lyon 2  
Faculté des Lettres, Sciences du Langage et Arts

Thèse pour obtenir le grade Docteur de l'Université Lumière de Lyon 2

Discipline : Sciences du Langage

Présentée et Soutenue Publiquement par  
**Sumikazu Nishio**  
le 6 octobre 2000

***“Classificateurs Numéraux en Japonais :  
constructions et catégories”***

Directeur de thèse :

Michel Le Guern, Professeur Émérite de l'Université Lumière de Lyon II

Jury : M. Pascal Boyer : Directeur de Recherche au C.N.R.S.  
M. Jean Paul Metzger : Professeur à l'Université de Lyon III  
M. Alain Peyraube : Directeur d'Études à l'E.H.E.S.S, Paris  
Mme Sylviane Rémi : Maître de Conférences, Docteur d'État, à l'Université  
Lumière de Lyon II.

TABLE DES MATIÈRES :

---

Introduction Générale .....	1
Chapitre I. Fonctionnements du Système de Classificateurs Japonais .....	6
-INTRODUCTION- .....	6
§§ 1.1 (F1) : FONCTION QUANTIFIANTE .....	6
§ 1.1-1 : Unités et fonctionnements de la construction quantifiante pré-nominale .....	7
« Unité Quantifiante ‘QPCLF’ » .....	7
« Construction Quantifiante Pré-nominale » .....	7
« Séries de Numéraux (Nb) et Séries de Classificateurs (CLF) » .....	9
§ 1.1-2 : D'autres constructions quantifiantes .....	11
« QPCLF NP-internes » .....	12
CS-1 : [QPCLF-GEN-N] .....	12
CS-2 : [QPCLF•N] & [QPCLF•V] .....	12
CS-3 & CS-4 : [NP-Gen-QPCLF] et [NP QPCLF] .....	15
« QPCLF NP-externes » .....	15
CS-5/6 : [FQ] “Floating Quantifier” .....	16
CS-7 : ‘QPCLF’ et construction pseudo-relative .....	21
§§ 1.2 (F2) : FONCTION CLASSIFICATOIRE .....	26
§ 1.2-1 : Aspect classificatoire des ‘CLF’ .....	26
§ 1.2-2 : Fonction distinctive des ‘CLF’ .....	34
« jeux ludiques » .....	34
« situation anaphorique » .....	35
« indice syntaxique » .....	35
§§ 1.3 (F3) « FONCTION PRONOMINALE » .....	37
§ 1.3-1 : ‘QPCLF’ Anaphoriques .....	37
« Caractéristiques distributionnelles des ‘QPCLF’ Anaphoriques » .....	37
« Spéculation sur l'origine des ‘QPCLF’ anaphoriques » .....	40
§ 1.3-2 : Études discursifs des ‘QPCLF’ japonais .....	43
1.3-2(a) « Inégalité de Fonctionnement Anaphorique entre ‘animés’ et ‘inanimés’ » .....	44
1.3-2(b) « Exclusion des ‘1CLF’ de la fonction anaphorique » .....	45
« Faible informativité du numéral ‘1’ » .....	46
« Distance entre ‘QPCLF’ Anaphoriques et leur antécédent » .....	50
« Fonction de Prenom Postiche » .....	51
« Division fonctionnelle des ‘QPCLF’ » .....	53
§§ 1.4 (F4) : FONCTION RÉFÉRENTIELLE .....	55
§ 1.4-1 « Grammaticalisation du Numéral ‘1’ » .....	55
§ 1.4-2 « ‘1CLF’ comme Marque de Spécificité » .....	56
C/1 : Contexte intensionnel .....	56
C/2 : Contexte Factuel/Présentationnel .....	58
C/3 : Futur .....	59
C/4 : interrogatif/hypothétique .....	60
C/5 : Sous la portée de la négation .....	62
C/6 : Contexte Générique .....	63
C/7 : Modificateur identifiant (“reference-inducing modifier”) .....	65
< Récapitulation > .....	66
§ 1.4-3 « Valeur Spécifique des ‘QPCLF’ Autres que les ‘1CLF’ » .....	68
§ 1.4-4 « D'autres Fonctions Dérivées des ‘1CLF’ » .....	68
« Référence Argumentative en tant que Membre Légitime d'un Type » .....	69
« Jugement de Valeur sur les Catégories » .....	69
« “Straw Man Categorical Negation” » .....	70
§ 1.4-5 « Spécificité » .....	72
1.4-5(a) « Notion de Spécificité » .....	72
1.4-5(b) « Spécificité et Définitude » .....	74
1.4-5(c) « Spécificité et Généricité » .....	76
1.4-5(d) « Cadre d'Analyse et Exemples » .....	78
1.4-5(e) « Rhétorique Référentielle » .....	83
Chapitre II. Constructions Quantifiantes en Japonais .....	86
-INTRODUCTION- .....	86
§§ 2.1 : TYPES DE CONSTRUCTION .....	86
C1 : construction pré-nominale : [QPCLF-Gen-N]+K .....	87
C2 : construction post-génitive : [NP-Gen-QPCLF]+K .....	95
C2-1 : construction partitive : [NP-Gen-QPCLF]+K .....	95
C2-2 : construction sommative : [NP-Gen-QPCLF]+K .....	95
C2-3 : construction partitive dégénérée : [(NP-Gen)-QPCLF]+K .....	96
C3 : construction post-nominale : [NP-QPCLF]+K .....	96
C3-1 : construction appositive : [NP QPCLF]+K .....	97
C3-2a : construction pseudo-appositive flottable : [NP#QPCLF]+KAS .....	98
C3-2b : Construction Pseudo-appositive non-flottable : [NP#QPCLF]+PP .....	102
C3-3a : construction pseudo-[FQ] : [(NP+KAS) QPCLF] .....	103

C3-3b : construction pseudo-[FQ] par percolation : [(NP+KAS)#[QPCLF]] .....	104
C4 : construction flottante : [FQ] = [ <sup>s</sup> ...[NP]+K...[QPCLF] <sub>s</sub> ] .....	106
C4-1 : “flottabilité” des [FQ] dans le cadre d’analyses transformationnelles .....	106
C4-2. : “scrambling (dislocation)” .....	115
C4-3. : défauts d’analyse dérivationnelle .....	120
C4-4. : nature syntaxique des ‘FQ’ : adverbe vs prédicat .....	121
« analyses des ‘QPCLF’ flottants (‘FQ’) comme adverbes » .....	121
« analyses des ‘QPCLF’ flottants (‘FQ’) comme prédicats secondaires ‘PS’ » .....	126
C4-5. : fonctionnements de la construction [FQ] .....	131
- RÉCAPITULATION - .....	132
§§2.2 : CONSTRUCTIONS ET INTERPRÉTATIONS .....	133
§2.2-1 : “Construction Grammar” de Goldberg (1994) .....	133
§2.2-2(a) : constructions quantifiantes : « Ad-verbial vs Ad-nominal » .....	135
§2.2-2(b) : interprétations des constructions quantifiantes nominales .....	139
- CONCLUSION - .....	140
 Chapitre III Cognition et Évolution des CLF Japonais .....	143
- INTRODUCTION - .....	143
§§ 3.1 : PRÉSENTATION DE L’ORGANISATION SÉMANTIQUE DES ‘CLF’ JAPONAIS .....	144
§3.1-1 : Organisation Sémantique des Systèmes de Classification Nominale .....	144
§3.1-2 : Organisation Sémantique du Système de Classificateurs Japonais .....	146
§3.1-3 : Organisation Ontologique des CLF et les conséquences sur l’acquisition .....	154
§§ 3.2 : SPÉCULATION SUR L’ORIGINE ET L’ÉVOLUTION DES SYSTÈMES DE ‘CLF’ NUMÉRAUX .....	160
§3.2-1 : Conditions favorables à la naissance de ‘CLF’ numéraux .....	160
§3.2-2 : Parcours d’évolution des systèmes de ‘CLF’ numéraux .....	162
3.2-1(1) : Expansion de contextes syntaxiques .....	162
3.2-1(2) : Expansion de contextes syntaxiques chez les enfants .....	166
3.2-2 : Restructuration de l’organisation classificatoire des ‘CLF’ .....	168
1/Début du système .....	168
2/Ramification et Restructuration du système .....	169
3/Grammaticalisation et Disparition .....	179
§§3.3. ANALYSES PSYCHOLINGUISTIQUES DE ‘CLF’ .....	181
- INTRODUCTION - .....	181
« classificateur “-dai” » .....	181
§3.3-1 : Protocole-1 .....	183
« OBJECTS » .....	183
« MATÉRIEL ET PROCÉDURE » .....	184
« RÉSULTAT A : APPARTENANCE CATÉGORIELLE DES ITEMS » .....	186
« RÉSULTAT B : ANALYSE PAR RT » .....	187
« ÉVALUATIONS » .....	190
§3.3-2 : Protocole-2 .....	191
« OBJECTIF & PROCÉDURE » .....	191
« RÉSULTAT » .....	192
§3.3-3 : Protocole-3 .....	193
« DESIGN » .....	193
« PROCÉDURE » .....	194
« SUJETS ET MATERIEL » .....	195
« OBJECTIF ET PRÉDICTIONS » .....	196
« RÉSULTATS ET DISCUSSIONS » .....	199
- CONCLUSION - .....	211
 Conclusion Générale .....	213
Annexe .....	215
Références Bibliographiques .....	219
Table des matières .....	234

< Références Bibliographiques >

- Abeillé, A. : (1993) *Nouvelle Syntaxe*, A. Colin. Paris.
- Adams, K.L. : (1982) *Systems of Numeral Classification in the Mon-Khmer, Nicobarese and Aslian Subfamilies of Austroasiatic*; Ph.D.; The University of Michigan.
- Adams, K.L. : (1986) "Numeral Classifiers in Austroasiatic"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.); *Noun Classes and Categorization*, 241-262; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Adams, K.L. and Conklin, N.F. : (1973) "Toward a Theory of Natural Classification"; *CLS(9)*, 1-10; Chicago; Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Ahrens, K. : (1994) "Classifier Production in Normals and Aphasics"; *Journal of Chinese Linguistics* 22-2.
- Aikhenvald, A.Y. : (1994) "Classifiers in Tariana"; *Anthropological Linguistics*, Vol. 36(4), 407-465.
- Alam, Y.S. : (1997) "Numerical Classifiers as Adverbs of Classification"; IN H.M. Sohn & J. Haig (Eds.) *Japanese/Korean Linguistics*, VI. Stanford, CA : Center for the Study of Language and Information, for Stanford Linguistics Association.
- Allan, K. : (1977) "Classifiers"; *Language* 53, 284-310.
- Allan, K. : (1980) "Nouns and Countability"; *Language* 56-3, 541-567.
- Anglin, J.M. : (1983) "Extensional Aspects of the Preschool Child's Word Concept" ; In T.B. Seiler & W. Wannenmacher (Eds.) *Concept and the Development of Word Meaning*; Berlin, Heidelberg, NY & Tokyo; Springer-Verlag.
- Armstrong, S.L., L. Gleitman & H. Gleitman : (1983) "What Some Concept Might Not Be"; *Cognition* 13, 263-308.
- Atran, S. : (1987) "Ordinary Constraints on the Semantic of Living Kinds : A Commonsense Alternative to Recent Treatments of Natural-Object Terms"; *Mind & Language*, Vol. 2, 27-63.
- Atran, S. : (1989) "Basic Conceptual Domains"; *Mind & Language*, Vol. 4, 7-16.
- Austin, J.L. : (1962) *How to Do Things with Words*; Oxford; Clarendon Press.
- Baillargeon, R. : (1987) "Young Infants' Reasoning about the Physical and Spatial Characteristics of a Hidden Objet"; *Cognitive Development* 2, 179-200.
- Baillargeon, R. & J. DeVos : (1991) "Object Permanence in Young Infants"; *Child Development*, Vol. 62, 1227-1246.
- Banour, A. : (1991) *La Rhétorique des Attitudes Propositionnelles*; Thèse de Doctorat, Tunis; Université de Tunis.
- Barnes, J. : (1990) "Classifiers in Tuyuca"; In *Amazonian Linguistics*: D.L. Payne (Ed.) *Studies in Lowland South American Indian Languages*, 273-92; Austin; University of Texas Press.
- Barrett, M. : (1978) "Lexical Development and Overextension in Child Language"; *Journal of Child Language* 5, 209-219.
- Barsalou, L.W. : (1983) "Ad Hoc Categories" *Memory and Cognition* 11, 211-227.
- Barsalou, L.W. : (1985) "Ideals, Central Tendency, and Frequency of Instantiation as Determinants of Graded Structure in Categories"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: learning, memory, and cognition* 11, 629-649.
- Barsalou, L.W. : (1987) "The Instability of Graded Structure: implications for the nature of concepts"; In U. Neisser (Ed.); *Concepts and Conceptual Development*, 101-140; Cambridge, NY, Melbourne; Cambridge University Press.
- Barton, M.E. & L.K. Komatsu : (1989) "Defining Features of Natural Kinds and Artifacts"; *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research* 18(5), 433-447.
- Basso, K.H. : (1968) "The Western Apache Classificatory Verb System"; *The Southwestern Journal of Anthropology*, Vol. 24, 252-266.
- Bates, E. & B. MacWhinney : (1987) "Functionnalism and the Competition Model"; In B. MacWhinney (Ed.) *Mechanisms of Language Acquisition*; Hillsdale, N.J.; Erlbaum.
- Battigue, W.F. & W.E. Montague : (1969) "Category names for verbal items in 58 categories: a replication and extension of the Connecticut category names"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology Monograph* 80(3, Part 2).
- Becker, A.L. : (1975) "A Linguistic Image of Nature : the Burmese numerative classifier system"; *International Journal of the Society of Language* 5, 109-121.
- Becker, A.L. : (1986) "The Figure a Classifier Makes"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.); *Noun Classes and Categorization*, 327-343; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Belletti, A. & L. Rizzi : (1986) "Psych-verbs and -theory"; *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 6, 291-352.
- Benet, M.J & H. Goodglass : (1989) "Body Image and Comprehension of Body Part Names"; *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research* 18(5), 1989.
- Benton, R.A. : (1968) "Numeral and Attributive Classifiers in Trukese"; *Oceanic Linguistics* 7, 104-146.
- Berlin, B : (1967) "Categories of Eating in Tzeltal and Navaho"; *International Journal of American Linguistics* 33(1), 1-6.
- Berlin, B. : (1978) "Ethnobiological Classification"; In Rosch & B.B. Lloyd (Eds.) *Cognition and Categorization*; Hillsdale, NJ.; Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Berlin, B. : (1992) *Ethnobiological Classification: principles of categorization of plants and animals in traditional societies*, New Jersey; Princeton University Press.
- Berlin, B., D.E. Breedlove and P.H. Raven : (1973) "General principles of classification and nomenclature in folk biology"; *American Anthropologist* 75, 214-241.

- Berlin, B., P. Kay : (1969) Basic Color Terms: Their Universality and Evolution; Berkeley & Los Angeles; University of California Press.
- Bickerton : (1975) "Creolization, Linguistic Universals, Natural Semantics and the Brain"; Paper Read at the Conference on Pidgins and Creoles; University of Hawaii; Honolulu;(ms).
- Bierwisch, M. : (1971) "On classifying Semantic Features"; In D.D. Steinberg & L.A. Jakobovits (Eds.) Semantics; London & NY.; Cambridge University Press.
- Bierwisch, M. & R. Schreuder : (1992) "From Concepts to Lexical Items"; Cognition 42, 23-60.
- Bisang, W. : (1993) "Classifiers, Quantifiers and Class Nouns in Hmong"; Studies in Language 17(1), 1-51.
- Blanchon, J.A. : (1973) "Pour une Analyse Partitive du Syntagme Nominal : (1) les articles"; Recherches Linguistiques, Travaux V, CIEREC; St. Etienne.
- Blanchon, J.A. : (1974) "L'Article Indéfini Singulier : numéral ou classificateur numérique ?" (ms); CIEREC; St. Etienne.
- Blin, : (1997) "Meishi-no Jidōshori-ni-okeru Josūshi-no Yūkōsei-ni-tsute [On the utility of Numeral Classifiers for an automatic treatment of noun phrases]", Gengo-Shori-Gakkai Dai-3-kai, Nenji-Taikai [The proceedings of the 3rd annual meeting of the language processing association], 71-74.
- Bourne, L.E. : (1982) "Typicality Effects in Logically Defined Categories"; Memory & Cognition 10(1), 3-9.
- Boyer, P. : (1994) "Cognitive constraints on cultural representations: Natural ontologies and religious ideas"; IN L.A. Hirschfeld & S.A. Gelman (Eds.) Mapping the mind: Domain specificity in cognition and culture, 391-411; New York, NY, USA; Cambridge University Press.
- Boyer, P. : (1995) "Causal Understanding in Cultural Representations: cognitive constraints on inferences from cultural input"; In D. Sperber & D. Premack, David (Eds.) Causal Cognition: A multidisciplinary debate: Symposia of the Feyssen Foundation, 615-649; New York, NY, USA; Clarendon Press/Oxford University Press.
- Boyer, P. (1999). "If 'tracking' is category-specific a common structure may be redundant" [commentary on R. Millikan's article]; Behavioral and Brain Sciences 21, 67-68.
- Boyer, P. : (unpublished manuscript) "Intuitive Ontology in Cognitive Development: the inferential and categorical background for concept-acquisition" (Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences).
- Breitborde, L.B. : (1975) "Insults and Compliments in Jacalteco"; Anthropological Linguistics 17(8), 381-403.
- Brown R. : (1958) "How shall things be called?" Psychological Review 65(1), 14-21.
- Brown R. : (1973) A First Language: the early stages; Cambridge, Mass.; Harvard University Press.
- Brown, C. : (1979) "Growth and Development of Folk Botanical Life Forms in the Mayan Language Family"; American Ethnologist 6, 366-385.
- Canallan, M.A. & E.M. Markman : (1982) "Principles of Organization in young children's natural language hierarchies"; Child Development 53, 1093-1101.
- Carey , S. : (1978) "The child as word-learner"; In M. Halle, J. Bresnan, & G.A. Miller (Eds.) Linguistic Theory and Psychological Reality; Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press.
- Carey, S : (1982) "Semantic Development: the state of art"; In E. Wanner & L. Gleitman (Eds.) Language Acquisition: the state of art; Cambridge, UK; Cambridge University Press.
- Carey. S. : (1983) "Constraints on the Meanings of Natural Kind Terms"; In T.B. Seiler & W. Wannenmacher (Eds.) Concept and the Development of Word Meaning; Berlin, Heidelberg, NY & Tokyo; Springer-Verlag.
- Carey , S. : (1987) "Lexical Development – the 'Rockefeller years'"; In W. Hirst (Ed.) The Making of Cognitive Science, 107-209; NY.; Cambridge University Press.
- Carey , S. & E. Spelke : (1994) "Domain-specific Knowledge and Conceptual Change"; In L.A. Hirschfeld & S.A. Gelman (Eds.) Mapping the Mind: Domain-Specificity in Cognition and Culture; NY.; Cambridge University Press.
- Carlson, G.N. & F.J. Pelletier (Eds.) : (1995) The Generic Book; Chicago, London; University of Chicago Press.
- Carlson, G.N. : (1977) "A Unified Analysis of the English Bare Plural?"; Linguistics and Philosophy 1, 413-456.
- Carpenter, K. : (1986) "Productivity and Pragmatics of Thai Classifiers"; BLS 12, 14-25; Berkeley, CA.: Berkeley Linguistics Society.
- Carpenter, K. : (1987) "How Children Learn to Classify nouns in Thai"; Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, Stanford University.
- Carpenter, K. : (1991) "Later Rather than Sooner: children's use of extra-linguistic information in the acquisition of Thai classifiers"; Journal of Child Language 18, 93-113.
- Carpenter, K. : (1992) "Two Dynamic Views of Classifier Systems: Diachronic Change and Individual Development"; Cognitive Linguistics 3(2), 129-150.
- Carter, R.M : (1976) "Chipewyan Classificatory Verbs"; International Journal of American Linguistics 42(1) 24-30.
- Chafe, W. (Ed.) (1980) : The Pear Stories: cognitive cultural, and linguistic aspects of narrative production; Norwood, N.J.; Ablex.
- Chappell, H. & W. McGregor : (1989) "Alienability, Inalienability and Nominal Classification"; BLS 15; Berkeley Linguistics Society.
- Charolles, M. : (1993) "Corréférence et identité: le Problème des référents évolutifs" Langages 112, 106-26; Paris; Vineuil.
- Charolles, M. : (1994) "Cohésion, Cohérence et Pertinence du discours"; Travaux de Linguistique 29, 125-51; Louvain

- la Neuve.
- Chierchia, G. (1995) "Individual-Level Predicates as Inherent Generics"; In G.N. Carlson & F.J. Pelletier (Eds.) Generic Book, 176-223; Chicago & London; University of Chicago Press.
- Chierchia, G. & S. McConnell-Ginet : (1990) "Meaning and Grammar: an introduction to semantics"; Cambridge, Mass., London England; MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. : (1981) Lectures on Government and Binding; Dordrecht, Netherlands; Foris Publications.
- Chomsky, N. : (1982) Some Concepts and Consequences of the Theory of Government and Binding; Cambridge, MA.; MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. : (1986) Barriers; Cambridge, MA.; MIT Press.
- Chomsky, N. : (1988) Language and Problems of Knowledge: the Managua lectures; Cambridge, MA., London, England; MIT Press.
- Choo, R. : (1983) "Nicchū Ryōgo-no Josūshi [Auxiliary Numerals in Japanese and Chinese]"; Nihongogaku 8, 91-99.
- Clancy, P.M. : (1980) "The Acquisition of Narrative Discourse: a study in Japanese"; Ph.D. Dissertation; University of California, Berkeley.
- Clancy, P.M. : (1980) "Referential Choice in English and Japanese Narrative Discourse"; In W.Chafe (Ed.) The Pear Stories, 127-202; Norwood, N.J.; Ablex.
- Clancy, P.M. : (1985) "The Acquisition of Japanese"; In D. Slobin (Ed.) The Crosslinguistic Study of Language Acquisition Vol.(1): Data, 373-524; London; Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Clark, E.V. : (1973) "What's in a Word?"; In T. E. Moore (ed.) Cognitive Development and the Acquisition of Language; NY. & London; Academic Press.
- Clark, E.V. : (1977) "Universal Categories: on the semantics of classifiers and children's early word meanings"; In A. Julland (Ed.) Linguistic Studies offered to Joseph Greenberg: on the occasion of his sixtieth birthday, 449-462; Saratoga, CA: Anma Libri.
- Clark, E.V. : (1983a) "Meanings and concepts"; In J. H. Flavell & E.M. Markman (Ed.) Charmichael's Manual of Child Psychology Vol. 3, Cognition, 787-840; NY.: Wiley.
- Clark, E.V. : (1993) The Lexicon in Acquisition; NY.; Cambridge University Press.
- Cohen, N.J., R.A. Poldrack, H.Eichenbaum : (1997) "Memory for Items and Memory for Relations in the Procedural/Declarative Memory Framework"; Memory 5(1/2), 131-178.
- Coleman, L., P. Kay : (1981) "Prototype Semantics: the English verb *lie*", Language 57, 26-44.
- Comrie, B. : (1981) Language Universals and Linguistic Typology; Chicago; University of Chicago Press.
- Concklin, N.F. : (1981) The Semantics and Syntax of Numeral Classification in Thai and Austronesian; Ph.D. The University of Michigan.
- Cooper, L.A., D.L. Schacter, S.Ballesteros & C. Moore : (1992) "Priming and Recognition of Transformed Three-Dimensional Objects: Effects of Size and Reflection"; Journal of Experimental Psychology : Learning, Memory and Cognition 18(1), 43-57.
- Corblin, F. : (1983) "Les Désignateurs dans les romans"; Poétique: Revue de Théorie et d'Analyse Littéraires 13(54), 199-211, Paris, France.
- Coseriu, E. : (1975) "Vers Une Typologie des Champs Lexicaux"; Cahier de Lexicologie 27.
- Coseriu, E. : (1976) "L'Étude Fonctionnelle du Vocabulaire"; Cahier de Lexicologie 29.
- Coseriu, E. & H. Geckeler : (1974) "Linguistics and Semantics"; In Current Trends in Linguistics; The Hague; Mouton.
- Court, C. : (1987) "Some Classes of Classifier in Iu Mien (Yao)"; Linguistics of the Tibeto-Burman Area 10(2).
- Craig, G.C. (Ed.) : (1986a) Noun Classes and Categorization; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Craig, G.C. : (1986b) "Jacaltec Noun Classifiers: a study in language and culture"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.); Noun Classes and Categorization, 263-293; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Craig G.C. : (1990) "Clasificadores Nominales: una innovacion Q'anjob'al"; In N.C. England & S.R. Elliott (Eds.) Lecturas Sobre la Lingüística Maya, Cirma; Gualemala; Plumsoock Mesoamerican Studies; Vermont; South Woodstock,.
- Craig G.C. : (1994) "Classifier Languages"; In R.E. Asher (Ed.) The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics, 565-
- Craig G.C. : (à paraître/a) "A Morphosyntactic Typology of Classifiers"
- Craig, G.C. : (à paraître/b) "Art. 97 : Classifiers"; In G. Booij, C. Lehmann, J. Magdar (Eds.) A Handbook on Inflection and Word Formation: Morphology • Morphologie; Berlin, NY.; Walter de Gruyter.
- Creissels, D. : (1995) Éléments de Syntaxe Générale; Paris, PUF.
- Croft W. : (1994) "Semantic Universals in Classifier Systems"; Word 45(2), 145-171.
- Cremaschi, F. & E. Dujovny : (1996) "The Japanese Language and Brain Localization"; Neurological Research 18, 212-216.
- Damasio, A.R. : (1989) "Time-Locked Multi-regional Retroactivation: a systems-level proposal for the neural substrates of recall and recognition"; Cognition 33, 25-62.
- Damasio, A.R. : (1990) "Category-Related Recognition Defects as a Clue to the Neural Substrate of Knowledge"; Trends in Neurosciences 13(3), 95-99.
- Damasio, A.R. : (1992) "Aphasia"; New England Journal of Medicine 326(8), 531-540.
- Damasio, A.R. & D. Tranel : (1993) "Nouns and Verbs are Retrieved with Differently Distributed Neural Systems"; Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA 90, 4957-4950.
- Davidson, D. : (1967) "Logical Form of Action Sentences"; In N. Rescher (Ed.) The Logic of Decision and Action;

- Pittsburgh, 81-120; University of Pittsburgh Press.
- DeLancey, S. : (1986) "Toward a History of Thai Classifier System"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.) : (1986a) Noun Classes and Categorization, 437-452; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Denny, J.P. : (1976) "What are Noun Classifiers Good for?"; CLS(12), 122-132; Chicago; Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Denny, J.P. : (1979a) "Semantic Analysis of Selected Japanese Numeral Classifiers for Units", Linguistics 17, 317-335.
- Denny, J.P. : (1979b) "The Extendedness' Variable in Classifier Semantics: universal features and cultural variation"; In M. Mathiot (Ed.); Ethnolinguistics :Boas, Sapir and Whorf Revisited: An Issue of the International Journal of the Sociology of Language, 97-119; The Hague; Mouton.
- Denny, J.P. : (1986) "The Semantic Role of Noun Classifiers"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.) : (1986a) Noun Classes and Categorization, 297-308; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Denny, J.P. & C.A. Creider : (1976) "The Semantics of Noun Classes in Proto-Bantu"; Studies in African Linguistics 7(1), 1-30.
- Déprez, V. : (1994) "Questions With Floated Quantifiers", M. Harvey & L. Santelmann (Eds.) Proceedings of SALT IV; Ithaca, NY.; Cornell University .
- Déprez, V. : (1999) "On the Nature of Bare Nouns in Haitian Creole"; Proceeding of the 29th LSRL conference, John Benjamins.
- Derbyshire, D.C. & D.L. Payne : (1990) "Noun Classification System of Amazonian Languages"; In Amazonian Linguistics: D.L. Payne (Ed.) Studies in Lowland South American Indian Languages, 243-271; Austin; University of Texas Press.
- Desclés, J.P. : (1998) "Les Représentations Cognitives du Langage Sont-Elles Universelles ?"; In Matteo (Ed.) La Réalité et le Signe: essais sur le langage, logique et sens commun", 53-81; Éditions Universitaires; Fribourg, Suisse.
- Devlin, J.T., L.M. Gonnerman, E.S. Anderson, M.S. Seidenberg : (1998) "Category Specific Semantic Deficits in Focal and Widespread Brain Damage: a computational account"; Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience 10(1), 77-94.
- Dik, S.C. : (1979) "Functional Grammar", (Linguistic Series 37); Amsterdam; North-Holland.
- Dik, S.C. : (1989) "The Theory of Functional Grammar: Part I: the structure of the clause"; Dordrecht; Foris.
- Dixon R.M.W. : (1968) "Nouns Classes"; Lingua 21, 104-25
- Dixon R.M.W. : (1982) Where Have All the Adjectives Gone? and Other Essays in Semantics and Syntax; Berlin; Mouton.
- Dixon R.M.W. : (1986) "Noun Classes and Noun Classification in Typological Perspective"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.) : (1986a) Noun Classes and Categorization, 105-112; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Dixon, R.M.W. : (1988) A Grammar of Boumaa Fijian; Chicago; University of Chicago Press, [cité par Heine 1997].
- Donnellan (1966) "Reference and Definite Descriptions"; The Philosophical Review 75, 281-304.
- Donnellan (1972) "A Proper Names and Identifying Descriptions"; In D. Davidson and G. Harman (Eds.) Semantics of Natural Language, 356-379; Dordrecht; Reidel.
- Dormi, E. : (1987) Early Lexical Development; Cambridge; Cambridge University Press.
- Downing, P.A. : (1984) Japanese Classifiers: Semantic, Syntactic, and Functional Profile; Unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation; University of California; Berkeley.
- Downing, P.A. : (1986) "The Anaphoric Use of Classifiers in Japanese"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.); Noun Classes and Categorization, 345-375; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Downing, P.A. : (1996) Numeral Classifier Systems: the case of Japanese; Amsterdam, Philadelphia; John Benjamins.
- Dowty, D. : (1979) Word Meaning and Montague Grammar; Reidel.
- Dowty, D. : (1991) "Thematic Proto-roles and Argument Selection"; Language 67, 547-619.
- Dubois, D. (Ed.) : (1991) Sémantique et Cognition: catégories, prototype et typicalité; Collection «Sciences du langage»; Paris, Édition du CNRS.
- Dubois, D. : (1982) Normes de Production d'Exemplaires appartenant à 22 Catégories Sémantiques, à parler d'une consigne «classique» et d'une consigne d'imagerie; LCPE, Document ERA N°118; Université de Paris VIII, Paris.
- Dubois, D. : (1983) "Analyse de 22 Catégories Sémantiques du Français : organisation catégorielle, lexique et représentation"; L'Année Psychologique 83, 465-489.
- Ducrot, O. : (1972) Dire et Ne Pas Dire; Hermann; Paris.
- Ducrot, O. : (1984) Le Dire et Le Dit; Minuit; Paris.
- Ebert, Karen : (1971) "Referenz, Sprechsituation und die bestimmten Artikel in einem nordfriesischen Dialekt (Fering)"; Studien und Materialien 4, Nordfrilisk Instituut, Bräist/Bredstedt. (cité par Krifka et al. 1995)
- Enrico, J. : (1987) "The Dimensions of Language"; International Journal of American Linguistics 53(1), 61-64.
- Enç, M. : (1991) "The Semantics of Specificity"; Linguistics Inquiry 22(1), 1-25.
- Erbaugh, M.S. : (1986) "Talking Stock: the development of Chinese noun classifiers historically and in young children"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.) : (1986a) Noun Classes and Categorization, 399-436; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Fauconnier, G. : (1994) Mental Spaces; Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press
- Fauconnier, G. : (1997) Mappings in Thought and Language; Cambridge, NY, Melbourne; Cambridge University Press.
- Fillmore, C.J. : (1968) "The Case for Case"; In E. Bach and R. Harms (Eds.), Universals in Linguistic Theory, 1-90; New York; Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

- Fillmore, C.J. : (1971) "Types of Lexical Information"; In D.D. Steinberg & L.A. Jakobovits (Eds.) Semantics, 370-392 ; London & NY.; Cambridge University Press.
- Fillmore, C.J. : (1975) "An Alternative to Checklist Theories of Meaning"; BLS(1), 123-31; Berkeley.
- Fillmore, C.J. : (1976) "Topics in Lexical Semantics"; In Peter Cole (Ed.); Current Issues in Linguistic Theory, 76-138; Bloomington; Indiana University Press.
- Fillmore, C.J. : (1985) "Frames and the Semantics of Understanding"; Quaderni di Semantica. 6.
- Fillmore, C.J. : (1988) "The Mechanisms of 'Construction Grammar'". BLS 14, 35-55.
- Fivush, R. : (1987) "Scripts and Categories: interrelationships in development"; In U. Neisser (Ed.); Concepts and Conceptual Development, 63-100; Cambridge, NY, Melbourne; Cambridge University Press.
- Fodor, J.A. : (1983) Modularity of Mind; Cambridge, Mass.; MIT. Press.
- Foley, W.A. : (1997) Anthropological Linguistics; Oxford, UK.; Blackwell Publishers.
- Frajzyngier : (1991) "The de dico Domain in Language"; In E.C. Traugott & B. Heine (Eds.) Approaches to Grammaticalization, Vol. 1, 219-51; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Frege, G. (1892/1952) : "On Sense and Reference"; In P. Geach and M. Black (Eds.) Translations From the Philosophical Writings of Gottlob Frege ; Oxford; Basil Blackwell (1952).
- Friedrich, P. : (1970) "Shape in Grammar"; Language 46, 379-407
- Fujita, N. : (1994) On the Nature of Modification : a study of floating quantifiers and related constructions; Ph.D. Dissertation, The University of Rochester.
- Fukushima, : (1991) Generalized Floating Quantifiers; Ph.D. Dissertation, The University of Arizona.
- Gallistel, C.R. & R. Gelman : (1992) "Preverbal and Verbal Counting and Computation"; Cognition 44, 43-47.
- Gandour, J., S.H.Petty, R. Dardarananda, S.Dechongkit and S. Mukngeon : (1984) "Acquisition of numeral classifiers in Thai", Linguistics 22, 455-479.
- Gao, Q. : (1994) "Chinese NP Structure"; Linguistics 32, 475-510.
- Gawron, J.M. : (1996) "Quantificational Domain"
- Geach, P.T. : (1962) Reference and Generality; Ithaca, NY.; Cornell University Press.
- Geeraerts, D. : (1988) "Where Does Prototypicality Come From?"; In B. Rudzka-Ostyn (Ed.) Topics in Cognitive Linguistics; Amsterdam; Benjamins.
- Gelman, R. : (1990) "First Principles Organize Attention to and Learning about Relevant Data: number and the animate-inanimate distinction"; Cognitive Science 14, 79-106.
- Gelman, R. F. Durgin & L. Kaufman : (1993) "Distinguishing between Animate and Inanimates: not by motion alone"; In D. Sperber & D. Premack (Eds.) Causal Cognition: A multidisciplinary debate: Symposia of the Feyssen Foundation, 150-184; New York, NY, USA: Clarendon Press/Oxford University Press.
- Gelman, S.A. : (1988) "The development of induction within natural kind and artifact categories"; Cognitive Psychology 20, 65-95.
- Gelman, S.A. & E. Markman : (1986) "Categories and Induction in Young Children"; Cognition 23, 138-209.
- Gelman, S.A., & E. Markman : (1987) "Young Children's Induction from Natural Kinds: the role of categories and appearances"; Child Development 58, 1532-1540.
- Gerard, A.B. & J.M. Mandler : (1983) "Ontological Knowledge and Sentence Anomaly"; Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavoir 22, 105-120.
- Givón, T. : (1978) "Definiteness and referentiality"; J.H. Greenberg (Ed.) Universals of Human Language, Vol. 4: Syntax, 291-330; Stanford; Stanford University Press.
- Givón, T. : (1981a) "On the Development of the Numeral 'One' as an Indefinite Marker"; Folia Linguistica Historica II/I, 35-53.
- Givón, T. : (1981b) "Typology and Functional Domains", Studies in Language 5(2).
- Givón, T. : (1982) "Logic vs. Pragmatics, with human language as the referee: toward an empirically viable epistemology"; Journal of Pragmatics.
- Givón, T. : (1986) "Prototypes: between Plato and Wittgenstein"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.) : (1986a) Noun Classes and Categorization, 77-102; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Glaser, W.R. : (1992) "Picture Naming"; Cognition 42, 61-105; Reprinted In W.J.M. Levelt (ed.) Lexical Access in Speech Production.
- Glaser, W.R. & F.J. Düngelhoff : (1984) "The Time Course of Picture-Word Interference"; Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance 10(5), 640-654.
- Goldberg : (1994) Constructions : a construction grammar approach to argument structure; Chicago; University of Chicago Press.
- Gonnerman, L.M., E. Andersen, J.T. Devlin, D. Kempler & M.S. Seidenberg: : (1997) "Double Dissociation of Semantic Categories in Alzheimer's Disease"; Brain and Language 57, 254-279.
- Goodglass, H. (1993) Understanding Aphasia; San Diego, California; Academic Press.
- Gordon, P. : (1985) "Evaluating the Semantic Categories Hypothesis: the case of the count/mass distinction"; Cognition 20, 209-242.
- Greenberg, J.H. : (1963) "Some Universals of Grammar with Particular Reference to the Order of Meaningful Elements"; In Universals of Language, J.H. Greenberg (Ed.), 58-90; Cambridge, MA; MIT Press.
- Greenberg, J.H. : (1972) "Numeral Classifiers and Substantival Number: problems in the genesis of a linguistic type"; Working Papers on Linguistic Universals 9: 1-39.; Stanford.

- Greenberg, J.H. : (1974) "Studies in Numerical Systems I: Double Numeral Systems"; Working Papers on Linguistic Universals 14: 75-89.; Stanford.
- Greenberg, J.H. : (1975) "Dynamic Aspects of Word Order in the Numeral Classifier"; In Word order and word order change, C. N. Li (Ed.), 27-46; Austin and London; University of Texas Press.
- Greenberg, J.H. : (1978a) "How Does a Language Acquire Gender Markers?"; In J.H. Greenberg, C.A. Ferguson & E.A. Moravcsik (Eds.) Universals of Human Languages, Tome-3; Stanford California; Stanford University Press.
- Greenberg, J.H. : (1978b) "Generalization about Numeral System"; In J.H. Greenberg, C.A. Ferguson & E.A. Moravcsik (Eds.) Universals of Human Languages, Tome-3; Stanford California; Stanford University Press.
- Grice, H.P. : (1975) "Logic and Conversation"; In P. Cole & J.L. Morgan (Eds.) Syntax and Semantics 3; Speech Acts; NY.; Academic Press.
- Grice, H.P. : (1978) "Further Notes on Logic and Conversation"; In P. Cole (Ed.) Syntax and Semantics 9; Pragmatics; NY.; Academic Press.
- Groenendijk, J. & M. Stokhof & R. Veltman : (1996) "Coreference and Modality"; In S. Lappin (Ed.) The Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory; Blackwell Handbooks in Linguistics N°3., 180-213; Oxford; Blackwell Publishers.
- Gropen, J. et al. : (1991) "Affectedness and Direct Objets: the role of lexical semantics in the acquisition of verb argument structure"; Cognition 41. [Reprinted In E. Levin & S. Pinker (Eds.) "Lexical Conceptual Semantics" (1992); Cambridge, MA. & Oxford UK.; Blackwell].
- Gruendel J.M. : (1977) "Referential Extension in Early Language"; Child Development 48, 1567-1576.
- Guillaume, G. : (1964) Langage et Science du Langage; Paris, Nizet, Québec; Presse de l'Université de Laval.
- Haas, M.R. : (1948) "Classificatory Verbs in Muskogee"; International Journal of American Linguistics 14, 244-246.
- Haas, M.R. : (1967) "Language and Taxonomy in Northwestern California"; American Anthropologist 69, 358-362.
- Haig, J.H. : (1980) "Some Observations on Quantifier Floating"; Linguistics Vol.18-11/12, 1065-85.
- Haiman, J. : (1980) "Iconicity and Grammar: isomorphism and motivation"; Language 56(3), 515-540.
- Hao, C.X. : (1988) "The Count/Mass Distinction in Vietnamese and the Concept of 'Classifier"'; Z. Phon. Sprachwiss. Kommunik. forsch. (ZPSK) 41(1), 38-47.
- Harada , S. : (1976) "Quantifier Float as a Relational Rule"; Tokyo Metropolitan Linguistics N°1.
- Hashimoto, Mantaro : (1977) "Language Diffusion on the Asian Continent : Problems of Typological Diversity in Sino-Tibetan"; Computational Analyses of Asian and African Languages 3, 49-65.
- Heine, B. & F. Hünnemeyer : (1991) "Grammaticalization: a conceptual framework" ; Chicago; University of Chicago Press.
- Heine : (1997) "Cognitive Foundations of Grammar"; NY., Oxford; Oxford University Press.
- Hintikka, J. (1986) : "The Semantics of A Certain" ; Linguistic Inquiry 17, 331-336.
- Hjelmslev, L : (1966/1943) Prolégomènes à une Théorie du Langage; Minuit, Paris.
- Hla Pe : (1965) "A re-examination of Burmese 'classifiers"'; Lingua 15, 163-186.
- Hoijer, H. : (1945) "Classificatory Verb Stems in the Apachean Languages", International Journal of American Linguistics 11, 13-23
- Hopkins, N.A. : (1970) "Numeral Classifiers in Tzeltal, Jacalteco and Chuj (Mayan)"; CLS 6, Chicago; Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Hopper, P.J. : (1986) "Some Discourse Functions of Classifiers in Malay"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.) : (1986a) Noun Classes and Categorization, 309-325; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Hopper, P.J. & S. Thompson : (1980) "Transitivity in Grammar and Discourse"; Language 56, 251-299.
- Hopper, P.J. & S. Thompson : (1984) "The Discourse Basis for Lexical Categories in Universal Grammar"; Language 60(4), 703-752.
- Hopper, P.J. & E.C. Traugott : (1993) Grammaticalization; Cambridge; Cambridge University Press.
- Horton, M.S. & E.M. Markman : (1980) "Developmental Differences in the acquisition of basic and superordinate categories"; Child Development 51, 708-715.
- Hundius, H. & U. Kölver : (1983) "Syntax and Semantics of Numeral Classifiers in Thai"; Studies in Language 7.2, 165-214.
- Idiata 1998 : Quelques Aspects de l'Acquisition de la Langue Isangu par les Enfants; Thèse de Doctorat, l'Université de Lyon.
- Iida, A. : (1996a) "Aspect and Classifiers: a study of classifiers for counting correspondence"; Colloquia (Keio University), Vol.17.
- Iida, A. : (1996b) "Classification and Categorization"; Tokyo University Linguistics Papers (TULIP) 15, 113-141.
- Iida, A. : (1997) "Semantic Structures of Classifiers: the meaning chain of the Japanese classifier '-hon"'; Tokyo University Linguistics Papers (TULIP) 16, 173-196.
- Iida, A : (1998) "Kōi-o Kazoeru Josūshi '-kai'-to '-ko'-no Hikaku"; Communication at the 117th meeting of Japanese Linguistics Society.
- Iida, A : (1999a) "Modification of Numeral Quantifiers: 'Feed Three Cats a fish' and 'Feed a cat three fish', Unpublished Manuscript.
- Ikegami Teizô : (1940) "Joshishi-Kō [On Auxiliary Numerals]"; Kokugo-Kokubun 10(3), 1-27.

- Iljik, R. : (1994) "Quantification in Mandarin Chinese: two markers of plurality"; *Linguistics* 32, 91-116.
- Imai, M : (1997) "The Origin of Word-Learning Constraints [Kotoba-no Gakushû-no Seiyaku-no Kigen]"; *Ninchi-Kagaku* Vol. 4(1).
- Imai, M : (1999) "Constraint on Word-Leaning Constraints"; *Japanese Psychological Research* 41(1) "Special Issue: Lexical Development: Evaluation of Word-Learning Constraints", 5-20; Blackwell Publishers.
- Imai, M : (à paraître) "Universal Ontological Knowledge and a Bias toward Language-Specific Categories in the Construal of Individuation"; In S. Niemeier & R. Diruen (Eds.) *Evidence for Linguistic Relativity*; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Imai, M. & D. Gentner : (1997) "A Cross-linguistic Study of Early Word Meaning: universal ontology and linguistic influence"; *Cognition* 62, 169-200.
- Imai, M., D. Gentner & N. Uichida : (1994) "Children's Theories of Word Meaning: the role of shape similarity in early acquisition"; *Cognitive Development* 9, 45-75.
- Inagaki, K. & G. Hatano : (1987) "Young Children's Spontaneous Personification as Analogy"; *Child Development* 58, 1013-1020.
- Inoue, Kazuko : (1978) *Nihon-go-no Bunpô-hôsoku*; Tokyo; Taishûkan.
- Inoue, Kyôko : (1993) "Linguistic agreement, conceptual coherence, and linguistic residue in the Japanese numeral classifier system"; Ph.D. Dissertation. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
- Inoue, Kyôko : (1994) "Japanese Numeral Classifiers: their implications for conceptual coherence"; In *Proceedings of the Child Language Research Forum* 26, 177-188; CSLI Publications.
- Institut National de la Langue Japonaise [The National Language Research Institute] : (1982) "Yôji Jidô-no Gainen Keisei-to Gengo [Conceptual Development and Language in Children]"; Tokyo; Tôkyô-Shoseki.
- Izumi, K. : (1991) "Kotoba-o Sasaeru 'Ningen-Kusasa'-ni-tuite: josûshi-o chûshin-ni [On the Human Point of View Supporting Linguistic Meaning]"; Japanese Edward Sapir Association News Letter 5.
- Jackendoff , R. : (1983) *Semantics and Cognition*; Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press.
- Jackendoff , R. : (1990) *Semantic Structures*; Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press.
- Jacobson, P : (1996) "The Syntax/Semantic Interface"; In S. Lappin (Ed.) *The Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory*; Blackwell Handbooks in Linguistics N°3., 89-116; Oxford; Blackwell Publishers.
- Jacob, R.B.Jr. : (1970) "Classifier Constructions in Southeast Asia"; *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 90.1, 1-12.
- Josephs, Lewis S. : (1975) *Palauan Reference Grammar*, The University Press of Hawaii, Honolulu,
- Kageyama Taro : (1993) "Bunpô-to Go-Keisei [Grammar and Word Formation]"; Tokyo, Hitsuji-Shobô.
- Kageyama Taro : (1998) *Dôshi-Imi-Ron* [Verb Semantics]; 3rd edition; Tokyo; Kuroshio-Shuppan.
- Kamio, (1983) : "Meishi-ku-no Kôzô"; In K. Inoue (Ed.) *Nihongo-no Kihon-Kôzô*, 77-126; Tôkyô, Taishûkan.
- Karttunen, L. : (1971) "Definite Descriptions with Crossing Coreference : Bach-Peters Paradox"; *Foundations of Language* 7, 157-182.
- Kats, J.J. & P.M. Postal : (1964) *An Integrated Theory of Linguistic Descriptions*; Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press.
- Katz, J.J. & J.A. Fodor : (1963) "The structure of a Semantic Theory"; *Language* 39, 170-210.
- Kawashima, R : (1993) "The Structure of Noun Phrases: arguments for quantifier phrase and number phrase"; Cornell Working Papers in Linguistics 11, 56-72.
- Kay, D.A. & J.M. Anglin : (1982) "Overextension and Underextension in the Child's Expressive and Receptive Speech"; *Journal of Child Language* 9, 83-98.
- Kay, Paul : (1971) "Taxonomy and semantic contrast"; *Language* 47, 866-887.
- Keenan, E.L. : (1996) "The Semantics of Determiners"; In S. Lappin (Ed.) *The Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory*; Blackwell Handbooks in Linguistics N°3., 41-63; Oxford; Blackwell Publishers.
- Keenan, E.L. : (1985) "Passive in the World's Languages"; In T. Shopen (ed.). *Language Typology and Syntactic Description*, I:243-281; Cambridge; Cambridge UP.
- Keil F.C. : (1979) *Semantic and Conceptual Development: an ontological perspective*; Cambridge, Mass.; Harvard University Press.
- Keil F.C. : (1981) "Constraints on Knowledge and Cognitive Development"; *Psychological Review* 88, 197-227.
- Keil F.C. : (1983) "On the Emergence of Semantic and Conceptual Distinctions"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General* 112, 357-385.
- Keil F.C. : (1987) "Conceptual Development and Category Structure"; In U. Neisser (Ed.); *Concepts and Conceptual Development*, 175-201; Cambridge, NY, Melbourne; Cambridge University Press.
- Keil F.C. : (1989) *Concepts, Kinds, and Cognitive Development*; Cambridge, MA; MIT Press.
- Keller, K.C. : (1955) "The Chontal (Mayan) Numeral System"; *International Journal of American Linguistics* 21(3), 258-275.
- Kenbô Hidetoshi : (1965) "Gendai-no Josûshi [Auxiliary Numerals Today]"; *Gengo-Seikatsu* 66, 54-60.
- Kerbrat-Orecchioni, O. : (1986) *Implicite*; A. Colin; Paris.
- Kikuchi, A. : (1994) "Extraction from NP in Japanese"; In M. Nakamura (Ed.) *Current Topics in English and Japanese*, Hitsuji-Shobô.
- Killingley Siew-Yue : (1980) "Syntactic and Semantic Considerations in the Cantonese Classifier"; *Nottingham Linguistic Circular* 9-2, 118-142.
- Killingley Siew-Yue : (1986) "Normal and deviant classifier usage in Cantonese"; *Anthropological Linguistics* 28(3),

- Kim, A.H.O : (1995) "Word Order at the Noun Phrase Level in Japanese"; in P.Downing & M. Noonan (Eds.) *Word Order in Discourse*, 199-246; Amsterdam; The Netherlands: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Kitagawa & Kuroda : (1992) "Passive in Japanese"; ms. University of Rochester and University of California at San Diego. (cité par Fujita 1994)
- Kitagawa : (1986) Subjects in Japanese and English Doctoral Dissertation, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Kiyomi S. : (1992) "Animateness and Shape in Classifiers"; *Word* 43(1), 15-36.
- Kleiber , G. : (1990a) *La Sémantique du Prototype*; PUF, Paris.
- Kleiber , G. : (1990b) *L'article LE générique: la générnicité sur le Mode Massif*; Droz; Genève.
- Kleiber, G. : (1991) "Prototype et Prototypes : encore une affaire de famille"; In D. Dubois (Ed.) *Sémantique et Cognition: catégories, prototype et typicalité*, Collection «Sciences du Langage», Éditions du CNRS, Paris.
- Kleiber, G. : (1993) "Anaphore Associative: pontage et stéréotype"; *Lingvisticae-Investigationes: Revue Internationale de Linguistique Française et de Linguistique Générale* 17(1), 35-82; Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- Kleiber, G. : (1994) *Nominales: essais de sémantique référentielle*; A. Colin, Paris.
- Klein, H.E.M. : (1979) "Noun Classifiers in Toba"; In M. Mathiot (Ed.); *Ethnolinguistics :Boas, Sapir and Whorf Revisited: An Issue of the International Journal of the Sociology of Language*, 97-119; The Hague; Mouton.
- Kobayashi, H. : (1992) "Afôdansu-ga Sasaeru Goi-Kakutoku [The Role of Affordance in Lexical Acquisition by Children]"; *Gekkan-Gengo* 21(4), 37-45.
- Kobayashi, H. : (1995a) "Goi-Kakutoku [Lexical Acquisition]"; In *Jidô Shinrigaku-no Shinpo*, Chap.5, Kaneko-Shobô.
- Kobayashi, H. : (1995b) "Goi-no Hattatsu [Lexical Development]"; In Y. Ôtsu (Ed.) *Ninchi-Shinrigaku 3: Gengo [Cognitive Psychology 3 : Language]*, Chap-3; Tôkyô-Daigaku Shoppan-Kai.
- Kobayashi, H. : (1997) "The Role of Actions in Making Inferences about the Shape and Material of Solid Objects among Japanese 2-Year-old Children"; *Cognition* 63, 251-269.
- Kobayashi, K. : (1998) *Sûshi : sono-tanjô-to hensen* [Numerals: their origin and evolution]; Tokyo; Seirin-sha
- Kratzer, A. (1995) "Stage-Level and Individual-Level Predicates"; In G.N. Carlson & F.J. Pelletier (Eds.) *The Generic Book*, 125-175; Chicago, London; University of Chicago Press.
- Krifka , M., F.J. Pelletier, G.N. Carlson, A. ter Meulen, G. Chierchia & G. Link : (1995) "Genericity: an introduction"; In G.N. Carlson & F.J. Pelletier (Eds.) *The Generic Book*, 1-124; Chicago, London; University of Chicago Press.
- Krifka , M. : (1995) "Common Nouns: a contrastive analysis of Chinese and English"; In G.N. Carlson & F.J. Pelletier (Eds.) *The Generic Book*, 398-411; Chicago, London; University of Chicago Press.
- Kuno 1978; "Theoretical Perspectives on Japanese Linguistics"; in J. Hinds & I. Howard (Eds.) *Problems in Japanese Syntax and Semantics*; Kaitaku-sha.
- Kuno Susumu : (1973) "Nihon-go-no Bунpô-Krnkyû [The study of Japanese Grammar]"; Tôkyô, Taishûkan.
- Kuno, S., K. Takami, & Y. Wu : (1999) : "Quantifier Scope in English, Chinese, and Japanese"; *Language* 75(1), 63-111.
- Kuroda, S.Y. : (1993) "On the Scope Principle and Scope Ambiguities in Japanese"; ms. University of California, San Diego (cité par Fujita 1994)
- Labov, W. : (1973) "The Boundaries of Words and Their Meanings"; In J. Bailey & R.Shuy (Ed.s) *New Ways of Analyzing Variations in English*, 140-173; Washington, D.C.; Georgetown University Press.
- Lakoff, G. : (1972a) "Hedges: a study in meaning criteria and the logic of fuzzy concepts"; In *CLS* 8, 183-228; Chicago, Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Lakoff, G. : (1972b) : "Linguistics and Natural Logic"; In D. Davidson and G.Harman (Eds.) *Semantics of Natural Language*, 545-665; Dordrecht; Reidel.
- Lakoff, G. : (1977) "Linguistic Gestalts"; *CLS* 13, Chicago; Chicago Linguistic Society
- Lakoff, G. : (1986) "Classifiers as a Reflection of Mind"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.); *Noun Classes and Categorization*, 13-52; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Lakoff, G. : (1987a) *Women, Fire, and Dangerous Things: what categories reveal about the mind* ; Chicago; Chicago University Press.
- Lakoff, G. : (1987b) "Cognitive Models and Prototype Theory"; In U. Neisser (Ed.); *Concepts and Conceptual Development*, 63-100; Cambridge, NY, Melbourne; Cambridge University Press.
- Lakoff , G. & M. Johnson : (1980) *Metaphors we live by*; Chicago; University of Chicago Press.
- Lambrecht, K. : (1987) "There was a farmer had a Dog: syntactic amalgam revisited"; *BLS* 13, Berkeley; Berkeley Linguistics Society.
- Lambrecht, K. : (1988) "Sentence Focus, Information Structure, and the Thetic-Categorial Distinction"; *BLS* 14, Berkeley; Berkeley Linguistics Society.
- Lander, H. : (1964) "Navajo Verbs of Eating"; *International Journal of American Linguistics* 30(1), 94-95.
- Langacker, R.W. : (1987) *Foundations of Cognitive Grammar*, Vol. 1: theoretical prerequisites; Stanford, CA.; Stanford University Press.
- Langacker, R.W. : (1991a) *Foundations of Cognitive Grammar*, Vol. 2: theoretical prerequisites; Stanford, CA.; Stanford University Press.

- Langacker, R.W. : (1991b) "Concept, Image, and Symbol: the cognitive basis of Grammar"; Berlin, NY.; Mouton de Gruyter.
- LaPolla, R.J. : (1995) "Pragmatic Relations and Word Order in Chinese" in P.Downing & M. Noonan (Eds.) *Word Order in Discourse*, 297-329; Amsterdam; The Netherlands: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Larson, R. : (1988) "On the Double Object Construction"; *Linguistic Inquiry* 19, 335-391.
- Leach, Edmund : (1964) "Anthropological Aspects of Language: animal categories and verbal abuse", In E. H. Lenneberg (Ed.) *New Directions in the Study of Language*, 23-64; Cambridge, MA; MIT Press.
- Lee, Michael : (1987) "The Cognitive Basis of Classifier systems"; BLS(13).
- Lee, Michael : (1988) "Language, Perception and the World"; In J. A. Hawkins (Ed.); *Explaining Language Universals*, 211-246; New York; Blackwell.
- LeGuern, M. : (1984) "Les Descriptions d'un Système Documentaire: essai de définition"; In *Traitement Automatique des Langues Naturelles et Systèmes Documentaires*, «Condenser, Supplément 1», 163-173; Clermont-Ferrand, ADOSA.
- LeGuern, M. : (1991) "Pour une Approche Logique de l'Attribut Grammatical"; In *A la Recherche de l'Attribut*, 71-81; Lyon; P.U.L.
- LeGuern, M. : (1994) "Parties du Discours et Catégories Morphologiques en Analyse Automatique"; In L. Basset et M. Pérennec (Eds.) *Les Classes de Mots: traditions et perspectives*, 207-215; Lyon; P.U.L.
- Lehman, F.K. : (1979) "Aspects of a formal theory of noun classifiers"; *Studies in Language* 3.2, 153-180.
- Lehman, F.K. : (1990) "Outline of a formal syntax of numerical expressions, with special reference to the phenomenon of numeral classifiers"; *Linguistics of the Tibeto-Burman Area*, Vol. 13(1), 89-120.
- Lehmann, C. : (1982) "Thoughts on Grammaticalization: a programmatic sketch" (*Arbeiten des Kölner Universalien-Projekts*); Cologne; University of Cologne.
- Lehrer, A. : (1986) "English Classifier Constructions"; *Lingua* 68, 109-148.
- Levelt, W.J.M. : (1989) *Speaking: from intention to articulation*; Cambridge, Mass, London, England.: MIT Press.
- Levelt, W.J.M. : (1993) *Lexical Access in Speech Production*, Cambridge MA & Oxford UK.; Blackwell Publishers.
- Levin, B. & T. Rapoport : (1988) "Lexical Subordination"; *CLS* 24, 275-89; Chicago; Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Levin, B. & M. Rappaport Hovav : (1991) "Wiping the Slate Clean"; *Cognition* 41, 123-151; [Reprinted In E. Levin & S. Pinker (Eds.) "Lexical Conceptual Semantics" (1992); Cambridge, MA. & Oxford UK.; Blackwell].
- Levin, B. & M. Rappaport Hovav : (1996) "Lexical Semantics and Syntactic Structure"; In S. Lappin (Ed.) *The Handbook of Contemporary Semantic Theory*; Blackwell Handbooks in Linguistics N°3., 487-507; Oxford; Blackwell Publishers.
- Li C.N., & S.A. Thompson : (1975) "Semantic Function of Word Order: a case study in Mandarin"; In C.N. Li (Ed.) *Word Order and Word Order Change*, 165-193, Austin, Texas; University of Texas Press.
- Li, C.N., & S.A. Thompson : (1981) *Mandarin Chinese: a functional reference grammar*; Berkeley, L.A., London; University of California Press.
- Linsky, L. : (1967) "Reference and Referents"; [Reprinted in D.D. Steinberg & L.A. Jakobovits, 1971; *Semantics*; London & NY.; Cambridge University Press]
- Liu, C.A. : (1980) "Measures for Verbs"; *Journal of the Chinese Language Teachers Association*, 15(1), 3-40.
- Lloyd-Jones, T. & G.W. Humphreys : (1997) "Perceptual Differentiation as a Source of Category Effects in Object Processing: evidence from naming and object decision"; *Memory & Cognition* 25(1), 18-35.
- Loftus, E.F. & R.W. Sheff : (1971) "Categorization Norms for Fifty Representative Instances"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology Monograph* 91(2) 355-364.
- Lucy, J. : (1992) *Grammatical Categories and Cognition: a case study of the linguistic relativity hypothesis*; Cambridge; Cambridge University Press.
- Lupker S.L. : (1988) "Picture Naming: an investigation of the Nature of Categorical Priming"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology : Human Learning, Memory and Cognition* 14(3), 444-455.
- Lyons, John : (1977) *Semantics*; Vol. 2; Cambridge; Cambridge University Press.
- MacWhinney, B. : (1987) "Competition and Connectionism"; In B. MacWhinney (Ed.) *Mechanisms of Language Acquisition*; Hillsdale, N.J.; Erlbaum.
- Markman, E.M. : (1985) "Why Superordinate category terms can be mass nouns"; *Cognition* 19, 31-53.
- Markman, E.M. : (1987) "How Children Constrain the Possible Meanings of Words"; In U. Neisser (Ed.) *Concepts and Conceptual Development*; Cambridge, Mass.; Cambridge University Press.
- Markman, E.M. : (1989) *Categorization and Naming in Children: problems of induction*; Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press.
- Markman, E.M., M.S Horton & A.G. McLanahan : (1980) "Classes and Collections: principles of organization in the learning of hierarchical relations"; *Cognition* 8, 227-241.
- Markman, E.M. & J.E. Hutchinson : (1984) "Children's Sensibility to Constraints on Word Meaning : taxonomic vs. thematic relations"; *Cognitive Psychology* 16, 1-27.
- Markman, A.B. & E.J. Wisniewski : (1997) "Similar and Different: the differentiation of basic-level categories"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition* 23(1), 54-70.
- Markman, A.B. & D. Gentner : (1996) "Commonalities and Differences in Similarity Comparisons"; *Memory & Cognition* 24(2), 235-249.
- Martin, S.E. : (1975) *Reference Grammar of Japanese*; New Haven and London; Yale University Press.
- Martin, R. : (1983) *Pour une logique du sens*; PUF; Paris.

- Matsumoto Yô : (1985a) "Japanese Classifiers: their structures and acquisition"; Unpublished Masters Theses (Sophia University).
- Matsumoto Yô : (1985b) "Acquisition of Some Japanese Classifiers: the search for convention"; Papers and Reports on Child Language Development, 79-86; Stanford; Stanford University.
- Matsumoto Yô : (1986) "Japanese Classifier -*hon* : prototype-semantic analysis." Sophia Linguistica 20/21, 73-81.
- Matsumoto Yô : (1987) "Order of Acquisition in the Lexicon"; In Keith Nelson and Ann van Kleeck (Eds.), Children's Language Vol. 6, 229-269; Hillsdale, NJ; Erlbaum.
- Matsumoto Yô : (1988) "Japanese Classifiers -*ken* and -*mune*: prototype and background of existence." Sophia Linguistica 22/23, 19-29.
- Matsumoto Yô : (1991a) "Nihongo Rubetsushi-no Imikôzô-to Taikei: genkei-imiron-ni-yoru bunseki [The Semantic Structures and system of Japanese Classifiers: a prototype semantic analysis]"; Gengokenkyû 99, 82-106.
- Matsumoto Yô : (1993) "Japanese Numeral Classifiers: a study of semantic categories and lexical organization"; Linguistics 31(4), 667-713.
- Matsumoto, Yoshiko : (1997) Noun-Modifying Constructions in Japanese: a frame-semantic approach; Amsterdam/Philadelphia; John Benjamins.
- McCarthy, R. & E. K. Warrington : (1985) "Category Specificity in an Agrammatic Patient: the relative impairment of verb retrieval and comprehension"; Neuropsychologia 23(6), 709-727.
- McCauley, Robert N. : (1987) "The role of Theories in a Theory of Concepts"; In U. Neisser (Ed.); Concepts and Conceptual Development, 288-310; Cambridge, NY, Melbourne; Cambridge University Press.
- McCawley, James D. : (1981) Everything That Linguists Have Always Wanted to Know about Logic – But Were Ashamed to Ask"; Chicago; Chicago Linguistic Society.
- McClelland, J.L., D.E. Rumelhart., & The PDP Research Group : (1986) Parallel Distributed Processing: Foundations: Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition, Vol. 1; Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press.
- Medin, Douglas L., W. D. Wattenmaker : (1987a) "Category Cohesiveness, Theories, and Cognitive Archeology"; In U. Neisser (Ed.); Concepts and Conceptual Development, 25-62; Cambridge, NY, Melbourne; Cambridge University Press.
- Medin, Douglas L., W. D. Wattenmaker, S. E. Hampson : (1987b) "Family Resemblance, Conceptual Cohesiveness, and Category Construction"; Cognitive Psychology 19, 242-279.
- Meillet, Antoine : (1926/1948) Linguistique Historique et Linguistique Générale; Champion; Paris.
- Mervis, C.B. & M. Crisafi : (1982) "Order of Acquisition of Subordinate-, Basic- and Superordinate-Level Categories"; Child Development 53, 258-266.
- Mervis, C.B. & E. Rosch. : (1981) "Categorization of Natural Objects"; Annual Review of Psychology 32, 89-115.
- Mihara, K. : (1994) Nihon-go-no Tôgo-Kôzô: seisei-bunpô-to sono-ôyô [Japanese Syntax: generative grammar and its applications]; Shôhaku-sha; Tokyo.
- Millikan, R.G. : (1998) "A Common Structure for Concepts on Individuals, Stuffs, and Real Kinds: more mama, more milk and more mouse"; Behavioral-and-Brain-Sciences 21(1), 55-100.
- Minegishi, A. : (1966) "Heian-Jidai-no Josûshi-ni-Kansuru-Ichi-Kôsatsu [a study on Numeral Classifiers in the Heian-Era]" (1/2); Tôyô-Daigaku-Kiyô [University of Tôyô Working Papers] 20/21.
- Mithun, M. : (1986) "The Convergence of Noun Classification Systems"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.); Noun Classes and Categorization, 379-397; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Miyagawa, S. : (1989) Syntax and Semantics: structure and case marking in Japanese; San Diego; Academic Press.
- Montague, R. : (1973) "The Proper Treatment of Quantification in English"; In J. Hintikka, J.M. Moravcsik & P. Suppes (Eds.) Approaches to Natural Language; Dordrecht; Reidel.
- Moravcsik, E.A. (1969) : "Determination"; Working Papers on Language Universals 1, 64-98; Language Universals Project, Stanford, California; Stanford University. (cité in Heine 97).
- Muehleisen & M. Imai (1997); "Transitivity and the Incorporation of Ground Information in Japanese Path Verbs"; M. Verspoor, K.D. Lee and E. Sweetser (Eds.) Current Issues in Linguistic Theory 150: Lexical and Syntactical Constructions and the Construction of Meaning, 329-346; Amsterdam/Philadelphia; John Benjamins.
- Murakami, M. : (1995) Dôshite Mono-ga Mieru-no-ka [Why can we see]; Iwanami-Shin-Sho 413.; Tôkyô.
- Murphy, G.L. & D.L. Medin : (1985) "The Role of Theories in Conceptual Coherence"; Psychological Review 92(3), 289-316.
- Murphy, G.L. & E.J. Wisniewski : (1989) "Categorizing Objects in Isolation and in Scenes: what a superordinate is good for"; Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition 15(4), 572-586.
- Mylne, Tom : (1995) "Grammatical Category and World View: Western colonization of the Dyirbal language"; Cognitive Linguistics 6-4, 379-404.
- Naka, M. : (1996) "Acquisition of Numerical Classifiers: Preliminary Analysis [Taiwa-ni-okeru Goi-Kakutoku: josûshi-no Goi-ni Kansuru Yobiteki-Chôsa]"; The Bulletin of the Faculty of Education Vol. 44, (I : Pedagogy); Chiba University.
- Naka, M. : (1997a) "Cognitive Development, Linguistic Environment and Culture Affecting the Acquisition of Japanese Numerical Classifiers [Josûshi-no Kakutoku-ni-okeru Ninchi-Hattatsu, Gengo-Kanyô, soshite Bunka-no Eikyô]"; The Bulletin of the Faculty of Education Vol. 45, (I : Pedagogy); Chiba University.

- Naka, M. : (1997b) "The Acquisition of Numerical Classifiers and the Role of Mothers' Language Inputs : the case of Chinese Classifiers [Boshi-Taiwa-ni-okeru Josûshi-no Kakutoku: chûgoku-go(pekin-go) Josûshi-no Baai]"; The Development of Mind: the architecture of cognitive development; Monbushô Kagaku-Kenkyûhi Hojokin, Jûten-Ryôiki-Kenyû 115; Heisei 9-nendo Kenkyû-Kekka Hôkokusho.
- Naka, M. : (1999) "The Acquisition of Japanese Numeral Classifiers by 2~4 Year-old Children: the role of caretakers' linguistic Inputs"; Japanese Psychological Research 41(1) "Special Issue: Lexical Development: Evaluation of Word-Learning Constraints", 70-78; Blackwell Publishers.
- Naka, M. & Uchida, N.: (1998) "The Environmental and Cognitive Factors for the Acquisition of Japanese Numerical Classifiers" [Josûshi-no Kakutotku-ni Kakawaru Ninchi-teki, Kankyo-teki Yôin]; Cognitive and Language Development III; Monbushô Kagaku-Kenkyûhi Hojokin, Jûten-Ryôiki-Kenyû (I); Heisei 10-nendo Kenkyû-Kekka Hôkokusho.
- Naka, M. & Uchida, N.: (à paraître) "The Acquisition of Japanese Numerical Classifiers by Two to Five Year-Old Children: the environmental and cognitive factors"; In The Emergency of Human Cognition and Language Vol. 3, 72-75.
- Nakao, E. & T. Miyajima : (1999) "Josûshi-no Jittai: shakuhin-ni shiyô sareta baai [A Study on Classifiers of Foods]"; Mathematical Linguistics Vol.22, Nº.1.
- Neisser, U. (Ed.) : (1987) Concepts and Conceptual Development; Cambridge; Cambridge University Press.
- Nelson, K. : (1974) Some Evidence for the Cognitive Primacy of Categorization and its functional basis" Merrill-Palmer Quarterly 19, 21-40.
- Nelson, K. : (1974) "Concept, Word and Sentence"; Psychology Review 81, 267-285.
- Nelson, K. : (1977) "Conceptual Basis for Naming"; In J.T. Macnamara. (Ed.) Language Learning and Thought; New York; Academic Press.
- Nespoulous J.L., C. Code, J. Virbel, A.R. Lecour : (1998) "Hypotheses on the Dissociation between 'referential' and 'modelizing' verbal behavior in aphasia"; Applied Psycholinguistics 19, 311-331.
- Nguyen Dinh Hoa : (1957) "Classifiers in Vietnamese"; Word 13, 124-152.
- Ogino. Tsunao : (1990) "Gendai Nihongo-no Josûshi-no Imi-Henka-no Hôkô [The direction fo the meaning change of classifiers in Modern Japanese]" Bungei-Gengo-Kenkyô Gengo-hen 17, 67-77.
- Okutsu, K. : (1969) "Sûryô-teki-Hyôgen-no Bumpô [The Grammar of Quantitative expressions]"; Nihongo Kyôiku 14, 42-60.
- Okutsu, K. : (1996) "Rentai-soku-Renyô? : sûryô-shi-idô 1/2" [Ad-nominal and/or Ad-verbal: quantifier floating]; Nihongo-gaku 15(1/2), Meiji-Shoin.
- Omar, A. H. (1972) "Numeral Classifiers in Malay and Iban"; Anthropological Linguistics 14.
- Ono Susumu : (1989) Nihon-go-to Sekai; Tokyo; Kôdan-sha Gakujutus-Bunko.
- Paradis, M., H. Hagiwara & N. Hildebrandt : (1985) Neurolinguistic aspects of the Japanese writing system; Orlando, Fla. : Academic Press, 1985.
- Partee, B.H. : (1975) "Montague Grammar and Transformational Grammar", Linguistic Inquiry 6, 203-300.
- Payne, D.L. : (1987) "Noun Classification in the Western Amazon"; Language Sciences, Vol. 9(1), 21-44.
- Payne, D.L. : (1986) "Noun Classification in Yagua"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.); Noun Classes and Categorization, 113-131; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Pellegrino, J.W., R.R. Rosinski, H.L. Chiesi & A. Siegel : (1977) "Picture-Word Differences in Decision Latency: an analysis of single and dual memory models"; Memory and Cognition 5, 383-396.
- Pesetsky , D. (1987) "Wh-in-Situ : movement and unselective binding"; In E.J. Reuland & A.G.B. ter Meulen (Eds.) The Representation of (In)definiteness; Cambridge, MA.; MIT Press.
- Peyraube, A & T. Wiebusch : (1993) "Le rôle des classificateurs nominaux en chinois et leur évolution historique: un cas de changement cyclique"; Faits de langues 2, 51-61.
- Peyraube, A. : (1998) "On the History of Classifiers in Archaic and Medieval Chinese"; Studia Linguistica Serica; City University of Hong Kong.
- Picoche, J : (1986) Structure Sémantique du Lexique Français; Nathan; Paris.
- Pinker, S. : (1989) Learnability and Cognition: The Acquisition of Argument Structure; Cambridge, MA, London, England; The MIT Press
- Pinker, S. : (1995) The Language Instinct: how the mind creates language; NY.; HarperPerennial.
- Porterfield , L. & V. Srivastav : (1988) "(In)definiteness in the Absence of Articles: evidence from Hindi and Indonesian"; Proceedings of WCCFL 7, 265-276; Stanford, California; Stanford Linguistics Association, Stanford University. (cité par Krifka et al.)
- Posner, M.I. : (1986) "Empirical Studies of Prototypes"; C.G. Craig (Ed.) Noun Classes and Categorization, 53-61; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Posner, M.I. & S.W. Keele : (1968) "On the Genesis of Abstract Ideas"; Journal of Experimental Psychology 77(3/1), 353-363.
- Pustejovsky, J: (1991) "The Syntax of Event Structure"; Cognition 41, 47-81; [Reprinted In E. Levin & S. Pinker (Eds.) "Lexical Conceptual Semantics" (1992); Cambridge, MA. & Oxford UK.; Blackwell].
- Quine, W.V.O. : (1960) Word and Object; Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press.
- Quine, W.V.O. : (1968) "The Inscrutability of reference", a part of 'Ontological Relativity'; The Journal of Philosophy, LXV, 185-212; NY.; Columbia University Press [Reprinted in D.D. Steinberg & L.A. Jakobovits, 1971,

- 88-99; Semantics; London & NY.; Cambridge University Press]
- Rastier, François : (1987) *Sémantique Interprétative*; PUF; Paris.
- Rehg, K : (1981) *Ponapean Reference Grammar*; Honolulu; The University Press of Hawaii.
- Reinhart, T. : (1983) *Anaphora and Semantic Interpretation*; London; Croom Helm (cité par Mihara, par Groenendijk al., et par Fujita 1994).
- Remo. J., R. Rumiati & L. Lotto : (1992) "The Picture Superiority Effect in Categorization: visual or semantic"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition* 18(5); 1019-1028.
- Rescorla, L. : (1981) "Category Development in Early Language"; *Journal of Child Language* 8, 321-335.
- Riddoch, M.J. & G.W. Humphreys : (1987) "Picture Naming"; In G.W. Humphreys & M.J. Riddoch (Eds.) *Visual Object Processing: a cognitive neuropsychological approach*; Hove; Erlbaum.
- Rodriguez, P. João : (1604-8) *Arte da Lingoa de Japam* [A great Japanese grammar]; Translation by Tadao Doi, (1955); Tokyo, Sanseidô.
- Roelof, A. : (1992) "A Spreading-Activation Theory of Lemma Retrieval in Speaking"; *Cognition* 42, 107-142.
- Rosch, E. : (1973a) "Natural Categories"; *Cognitive Psychology* 4, 328-350.
- Rosch, E. : (1973b) "On the Internal Structure of Perceptual and Semantic Categories"; In T.E. Moore (Ed.) *Cognitive Development and the Acquisition of Language*, 111-144; NY. & London; Academic Press.
- Rosch, E. : (1975a) "Cognitive Representations of Semantic Categories"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General* 104 (3), 192-233.
- Rosch, E. : (1975b) "Nature of Mental Codes for Color Categories"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance* 1(4), 303-322.
- Rosch, E. : (1975c) "Cognitive Reference Point"; *Cognitive Psychology* 7, 532-547.
- Rosch, E. : (1977) "Human Categorization"; In N. Warren (Ed.) *Studies in Cross-cultural Psychology*, Vol. 1, 1-49.; London; Academic Press.
- Rosch, E. : (1978) "Principles of Categorization"; In E. Rosch & B.B. Lloyd (Eds.) *Cognition and Categorization*, 27-48; Hillsdale, NJ.; Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Rosch, E., C.Simpson, & R.S. Miller : (1976) "Structural Basis of Typicality Effects"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance* 2(4), 491-502.
- Rosch, E. & , C.B. Mervis : (1975) "Family Resemblances: studies in the internal structure of categories"; *Cognitive Psychology* 7, 572-605.
- Rosch, E., C.B. Mervis, W.D. Gray, D.M. Johnson and P.Boytes-Braem : (1976) "Basic Objects in Natural Categories"; *Cognitive Psychology* 8, 382-439.
- Rothstein, S. : (1983) *The Syntactic Forms of Predication*; Ph.D. Dissertation; Cambridge, MA.; MIT Press. (Cité par Jackendoff 1990).
- Rumelhart, D.E. & J.L. McClelland : (1986) "PDP Models and General Issues in Cognitive Science"; In J.L. McClelland D.E Rumelhart, & the PDP Research Group: *Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition Vol. 1: Foundations*, Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press.
- Russell, B. : (1915) "On Denoting"; *Mind* 14, 479-493.
- Sanches M. & L. Slobin : (1973) "Numeral Classifiers and Plural Marking"; *Working Papers on Language Universals* 11; 1-22; Language Universals Project, Stanford, California; Stanford University.
- Sanches, M : (1977) "Language Acquisition and Language Change : Japanese numeral classifiers"; In M. Sanches & B. Blount (Eds.); *Sociocultural Dimensions of Language Change*, 51-62; NY; Academic Press.
- Sands K. : (1995) "Nominal Classification in Australia"; *Anthropological Linguistics* Vol. 37(3), 247-346.
- Saul, J.E. : (1965) "Classifiers in Nung"; *Lingua* 13, 278-290.
- Schacter, D.L., L.A. Cooper & S.M. Delaney : (1990) "Implicit Memory for Unfamiliar Objects Depends on Acces to Structural Descriptions"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General* 119(1), 5-24.
- Schacter D.L., & L.A. Cooper : (1993) "Implicit and Explicit Memory for Novel Visual Objects: Structure and Function"; ; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition* 19(5), 995-1009.
- Schank, R.C. & R.P. Abelson : (1977) *Script, Plans, Goals, and Understanding*; Hillsdale, N.J.; Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Scheutz, H. : (1988) "Determinanten und Definitheitsarten im Bairischen und Standard-deutschen"; In P. Stein, A. Weiss & G. Hayer (Eds.) *Festschrift für Ingo Reiffenstein zum 60: Geburtstag*, 231-2581 Göppingen; Kümmerle. (cité par Krifka et als. 1995)
- Schieffers, H., A.S. Meyer & W.J.M. Levelt : (1990) "Exploring the Time Course of Lexical Access in Language Production: picture-word interference studies".
- Searle, J.R. : (1969) *Speech Acts*; London, NY.; Cambridge University Press.
- Searle, J.R. : (1979) *Expression and Meaning*; Cambridge ; Cambridge University Press.
- Seiler, H. : (1986) "Apprehension: Language, Object, and Order", Part III, *The Universal Dimension of Apprehension*; Tübingen; Gunter Narr Verlag
- Seiler, W. : (1986) "Noun-Classificatory Verbal Prefixes as Reanalyzed Serial Verbs"; *Lingua* 68, 189-206.
- Semenza, C. & H. Goodglass : (1985) "Localization of Body Parts in Brain Injured Subjects"; *Neuropsychologia* 23(2), 161-175.
- Serzisko, F. : (1981) "Gender, Noun Class, and Numeral Classification: a scale of classificatory techniques"; In R. Dirven & G. Radden (Eds.) *Issues in the Theory of Universal Grammar*, 95-123; Tübingen; Gunter Narr

Verlag.

- Seymour, P.H.K. : (1973) : "A Model for Reading, Naming and Comparison"; British Journal of Psychology 64, 35-49.
- Shibatani, M. : (1977) "Grammatical Relations and Surface Case"; Language 53, 789-809.
- Shibatani, M. : (1985) "Passives and Related Constructions: a prototype analysis"; Language 61, 821--48.
- Shibatani, M. : (1990) : Languages of Japan; Cambridge; Cambridge University Press.
- Shimozaki, M. : (1989) "The Quantifier Floating Construction in Japanese"; Gengo-Kenkyô 95, 176-205.
- Small, S.L., J. Hart, T. Nguyen & B. Gordon : (1995) "Distributed Representations of Semantic Knowledge in the Brain"; Brain 118, 441-453.
- Smolensky : (1986) "Information Processing in Dynamical Systems: Foundation of Harmony Theory"; In J.L. McClelland D.E Rumelhart, & the PDP Research Group: Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition Vol. 1: Foundations, Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press.
- Snodgrass, J.G. : (1984) "Concepts and Their Surface Representation"; Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior 23, 3-22.
- Snodgrass, J.G. & M.A. Vanderwart : (1980) "Standardized Set of 260 Pictures: norms of name agreement, usage agreement, familiarity, and visual complexity"; Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Learning and Memory 6, 174-215.
- Sohn, Ho-min : (1975) Woleian Reference Grammar; Pali Language Texts: Micronesia; Honolulu; The Uniniversity Press of Hawaii.
- Soja, N.N. : (1992) "Inferences about the Meanings of Nouns: the relationship between perception and syntax"; Cognitive Development 7, 29-45.
- Soja, N.N., S. Carey & E.S. Spelke : (1991) "Ontological Categories Guide Young Children's Inductions of Word Meaning: objet terms and substance terms"; Cognition 38, 179-211.
- Soja, N.N., S. Carey & E.S. Spelke : (1992) "Discussion: perception, ontology, and word meaning"; Cognition 45, 101-107
- Sommers, F : (1959) "The Ordinary Language Tree"; Mind 68, 160-185.
- Sommers, F. : (1963) "Types and Ontology"; Philosophical Review 72, 4 327-363.
- Speirs, A. : (1974) "Classificatory Verb Stems in Tewa"; Studies in Linguistics 24, 45-64.
- Spelke, E.S. : (1982) "Perceptual Knowledge of Objects in Infancy"; In J. Melher, E.C.T. Walker & M. Garrett (Eds.) Perspectives on Mental Representation : experimental and theoretical studies of cognitive processes and capacities, 409-430; Hillsdale, New Jersey, London; Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Spelke, E.S. : (1985) "Perception of Unity, Persistence, and Identity: thoughts on infants' conception of objects"; In J. Mehler & R. Fox (Eds.) Neonate Cognition: beyond the blooming buzzing confusion; Hillsdale, NJ.; Erlbaum.
- Spelke, E.S. : (1990) "Principles of Object Perception"; Cognitive Science 14, 29-56.
- Sperber, D. & D. Wilson : (1986) Relevance: communication and cognition; Cambridge, Mass.; MIT Press.
- Sportiche, D. : (1988) "A Theory of Floating Quantifiers and Its Corollaries for Constituent Structure"; Linguistic Inquiry 19, 460-469.
- Squire, L.R., B. Knowlton & G. Musen : (1993) "The Structure and Organization of Memory"; Annual Review of Psychology 44, 453-95.
- Starkey, P., E. Spelke & R. Gelman : (1990) "Numerical Abstraction by Human Infants"; Cognition 36, 97-127.
- Strawson, P.F. : (1950) "On Referring"; Mind 59, 320-44; (Reprinted in P.F. Strawson, 1971, Logico-Linguistic Papers.; London; Methuen)
- Strawson, P.F. : (1964) "Identifying Reference and Truth-Values"; Theoria 30, 96-118; [Reprinted in D.D. Steinberg & L.A. Jakobovits, 1971, 88-99; Semantics; London & NY.; Cambridge University Press]
- Sun, C. & T. Givón : (1985) "On the So-Called SOV Word Order in Mandarin Chinese: a quantified text study and its implications"; Language 61(2), 329-351.
- Sun, C : (1988) "The Discourse Function of Numeral Classifiers in Mandarin Chinese"; Journal of Chinese Linguistics, 16(2), 298-323.
- T'sou, Benjamin K. : 1976 "The Structure of Nominal Classifier Systems"; In Philip N. Jenner, L. C. Thompson and S. Starosta (Eds.); Austroasiatic Studies Part II, Oceanic Linguistics Special Publications 13, 1215-1247; Honolulu; The University of Hawaii.
- Talmy, L. (1985a) : "Lexicalization Patterns: semantic structure in Lexical forms"; In T. Shopen (Ed.) Language Typology and Syntactic Structure Description 3: Grammatical Categories and the Lexicon, 57-149; Cambridge University Press.
- Talmy, L. (1985b) : "Force Dynamics in Language and Thought"; CLS 21, Chicago; Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Tamba, Irène : (1992) "Spécificatifs Numéraux, Unité et Pluralité en Japonais et Expression du Nombre en Français"; C.L.A.O. Vol. XXI(1), 11-35.
- Tanihara, Kimio, Jui-Chen Yen and Debbie Lee : (1990) "Josûshi-no yôhô to puroro-taipu: Men, mai, hon, ko tsu [A study on Japanese classifiers: Men, mai, hon, ko tsu]"; Mathematical Linguistics 17(5), 209-226.
- Tenny, C. : (1994) Aspectual Roles and the Syntax-Semantic Interface; Kluwer.
- Ter Meulen, A. : (1995) "Semantic Constraints on Type-Shifting Anaphora"; In G.N. Carlson & F.J. Pelletier (Eds.) The Generic Book, 339-357; Chicago, London; University of Chicago Press.
- Terada, M. : (1990) Incorporation and Argument Structure in Japanese; Ph.D. Dissertation, University of

Massachusetts.

- Tesnière, L : (1959) *Éléments de Syntaxe Structurale*; Paris; Klincksieck.
- Thomason, R.H. : (1972) "A Semantic Theory of Sortal Incorrectness"; *Journal of Philosophical Logic* 1, 209-258.
- Thomson, J.R. & R.S. Chapman : (1977) "Who is 'Daddy' Revisited: the status of two-year-olds' over-extended words in use and comprehension". *Journal of Child Language* 4, 359-375.
- Tsukishima, Hiroshi : (1965) "Nihongo-no Sûshi-no Hensen [Changes in the Japanese Numerals]"; *Gengo-Seikatsu* 7, 30-37.
- Tsunoda, T: (1991) *Sekai-no Gengo-to Nihon-go* [World Languages and Japanese Language]; Kuroshio-Shuppan.
- Tversky, B. : (1986) "Components and Categorization"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.) *Noun Classes and Categorization*, 63-76; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Tversky, B., & K. Hemenway : (1984) "Objects, Parts and Categories"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General* 113, 169-193.
- Tzeng, O.J.L., S. Chen, D.L. Huang : (1990) "The Classifier Problem in Chinese Aphasia"; *Brain & Language* 41, 184-202.
- Uchida, N. : (1997) "A Study on the Acquisition of Numerical Classifiers among Young Children: the comparison of the acquisition process between Japanese and Chinese"; *Journal of Cultural Sciences: the Ritsumeikan Bungaku* 548, 77-114.
- Uchida, N. : (1997) "Kodomo-no Kotoba-to Kodomo-no Bunka : josûshi-no kakutoku-katei-o-megutte [Children's words and culture]".
- Uchida, N. & M. Imai : (1996) "A Study on The Acquisition of Numerical Classifiers among Young Children: the development of human/animal categories and generation of the rule of classifiers applying"; *Japanese Journal of Educational Psychology* 44, 126-135.
- Uchida, N. & M. Imai : (1999) "Heuristics in Learning Classifiers: the acquisition of the classifier system and its implications for the nature of lexical acquisition"; *Japanese Psychological Research* 41(1) "Special Issue: Lexical Development: Evaluation of Word-Learning Constraints", 50-69; Blackwell Publishers.
- Ueda, M. : (1986a) "On Quantifier Float in Japanese"; *University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers in Linguistics* 11.
- Ueda, M. : (1986b) "Quantifier Float in Japanese"; *Sophia Linguistica* 20/21, 103-111.
- Utsunomiya, H. : (1995) "Sûryôshi-no Kinô-to Yûri-Jôken [On Floated Quantifiers and Their Function in Japanese]"; *The journal of Kyôritsu Area Studies* 7, 1-28.
- Velázquez-Castillo, M. : (1995) "Noun Incorporation and Object Placement in Discourse: the case of Guarani"; In P.Downing & M. Noonan (Eds.) *Word Order in Discourse*, 554-579; Amsterdam; The Netherlands: John Benjamins Publishing.
- Vendler, Z. : (1967) *Linguistics in Philosophy*; Ithaca, NY.; Cornell University Press.
- Warren, W.H.Jr. : (1984) "Perceiving Affordances: visual guidance for stair climbing"; *Journal of Experimental Psychology : Human Perception and Performance* 10(5), 683-703.
- Warrington, E.K. : (1981) "Neuropsychological Studies of Verbal Semantic Systems"; *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London*, B 295, 411-423
- Warrington, E.K. & R.A. McCarthy : (1987) "Categories of Knowledge: further fractions and an attempted integration" *Brain* 110, 1273-1296.
- Warrington, E.K. & T. Shallice : (1979) "Semantic Access Dyslexia"; *Brain* 102, 43-63.
- Warrington, E.K. & T. Shallice : (1984) "Category Specific Semantic impairments"; *Brain* 107, 829-54.
- Watanabe, Minoru : (1952) "Nik-ka ryôgo-no sûshi-no kinô: Josûshi-to tan'i-meい [The functions of numerals in Japanese and Chinese: Auxiliary numerals and units]"; *Kokugo Kukubun* 21(1), 97-109.
- Weir, E.M.H. : (1990) "Incorporation In Nadéb?"; In *Amazonian Linguistics*: D.L. Payne (Ed.) *Studies in Lowland South American Indian Languages*, 321-363; Austin; University of Texas Press.
- Welleman, H.M. & D. Estes : (1986) "Early Understanding of Mental Entities: a reexamination of Childhood Realism"; *Child Development* 57, 910-923.
- Wellman, H.M. & S.A. Gelman : (1992) "Cognitive Development: foundational theories of core domains"; *Annual Review of Psychology* 43, 337-375.
- Wierzbicka, (1988) "Oats and Wheat"; In Wierzbicka; *The Semantics of Grammar*, Chapter-10: *Studies in Language Companion Series* 18; Amsterdam/Philadelphia; John Benjamins.
- Wierzbicka, Anna : (1985) *Lexicography and Conceptual Analysis*; Ann Arbor; Karoma Publishers.
- Wilkins, D.P. : (à paraître) "Ant, Ancestors and Medicine: a semantic and pragmatic account of classifier constructions in Arrernte (Central Australia)"; Max-Planck-Institute for Psycholinguistics, Nijmegen.
- Wisniewski, E.J., & G.L. Murphy : (1989) "The Superordinate and Basic Category Names in Discourse: a textual analysis"; *Discourse Processes* 12, 245-261.
- Wisniewski, E.J., M. Imai, L. Casey : (1996) "On the Equivalence of Superordinate Concepts"; *Cognition* 60, 269-298.
- Wittgenstein Ludwig : (1953) *Philosophical Investigations*; New York; Macmillan.
- Xijian, X. : (1989) "On the Origin and Development of Classifiers in Jingpo"; *Linguistics of the Tibeto-Burman Area*, 12(2), 15-23.
- Yamadori, A. & M.L. Albert : (1973) "Word Category Aphasia"; *Cortex* 9, 112-125.
- Yamauchi, Yôichirô : (1971) "Chûsei-ni Okeru Josûshi-ni Tsuite [On Numeral Classifiers in the Middle Ages]";

Hiroshima Bunkyô Joshi Daigaku Kenkyô Kiyô 5.

- Yasuda, Naomichi : (1978) "Kodai Nihongo-no Sûshi-o Megutte [On Japanese Numerals in the Archaic Ages]"; Gengo 7(1), 75-82.
- Yatabe, S. : (1990) "Quantifier Floating in Japanese and the Theta-Hierarchy"; CLS 26, 437-451
- Yui, M. : (1995) Japanese Numeral Classifiers: a study of their meanings and uses; Master Thesis; University of Tokyo.
- Zemack, E.M : (1979) "Four Ontologies"; In F. Pelletier (Ed.) Mass Terms: some philosophical problems; Dordrecht; Reidel.
- Zubin, D. & K.M. Köpcke : (1986) "Gender and Folk Taxonomy: the indexical relation between grammatical and lexical categorization"; In C.G. Craig (Ed.); Noun Classes and Categorization, 139-180; Amsterdam; John Benjamins.
- Zubin, David, and Mitsuaki Shimojo : (1993) "How 'general' are general classifiers? with special reference to *ko* and *tsu* in Japanese" ; Berkeley; BLS (19).