

ANNEXES

Annexe A₁ : Questionnaire to the local people

Dear Respondent,

I am undertaking a doctorate research on local community involvement in tourism activities in Amboseli region. Could you please spare some time to respond to a few questions on tourism in this region. All information provided herein is strictly for academic purpose and will be handled with utmost confidentiality. Thank you for your support.

Date of interview: Day _____, Month _____, Year _____

SECTION I: Personal details

1. Sex: M F Age _____ (Years)
2. Place of origin: Kimana Kuku Rombo Mbirikani Olgulului Ololarashi Eselengei Other(s) (Specify) _____.
3. Marital status: Single Married Other(s) (Specify) _____.
4. What is your educational background? (Check one)
Primary secondary Tertiary college University
5. Which of the following groups best describe your occupation? (Check one)
Teacher/professor Self employed Employed Retired/ Not working

SECTION II: Tourism development in Amboseli region

Part A

What is your level of agreement with the following statements? (Mark one)

1. Amboseli National Park is an area of special importance.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
2. Tourism is creating problems with the natural environment of Amboseli National Park.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
3. The Amboseli National Park authority plays an important role in protecting the park.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
4. It is very important to have places where flora and fauna are preserved.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
5. The local people's culture is an important part of the Amboseli National Park.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
6. Wildlife and landscape will only be protected where there is a positive economic reason for doing so.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree

Part B

What is your level of agreement with the following statements? (Mark one)

1. Tourism development is more important than environment conservation
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
2. The PNA is like a spaceship with only limited room and resources.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
3. Tourism leads to an improved personal income
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
4. Protected areas exist primarily to be used by tourists
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
5. Tourism leads to an increased level of living standard in the region
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
6. Tourism developers have the right to modify the protected areas to suit the needs of the tourists.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
7. Tourists are severely abusing the PNA's environment.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
8. Tourism developers need not to adapt to the protected areas because they can remake them to suit their needs.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
9. Tourism leads to negative impacts on the local environment
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
10. Le PNA adds value to tourists' experience in the region
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
11. Tourists must respect the PNA's environment for tourism to survive.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
12. Le PNA improves the image of the coast region as a tourism destination
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
13. Tourism leads to negative socio-economique impacts
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
14. We need to develop sustainable tourism where tourism development is controlled.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
15. Tourism industry creates employment for the local people
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
16. When tourists interfere with the PNA's environment, it often produces disastrous consequences.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree

Part C

What is your level of agreement with the following statements? (Mark X one)

1. Amboseli National Park has played a great role in the development of tourism in this region.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
2. The establishment of more conference facilities has played a great role in the development of tourism in this region.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
3. The establishment of more cultural based attractions has played a great role in the development of tourism in this region.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree

What impact do you think the current level of tourism development has on the following issues ? (Mark X one)

4. Creation of new job opportunities
Significantly Worsen Somewhat Worsen Not Make Any Difference
Somewhat Improve Significantly Improve
5. Creation of shopping opportunities
Significantly Worsen Somewhat Worsen Not Make Any Difference
Somewhat Improve Significantly Improve
6. Levels of recreation opportunities.
Significantly Worsen Somewhat Worsen Not Make Any Difference
Somewhat Improve Significantly Improve
7. Revenues for the local Government.
Significantly Worsen Somewhat Worsen Not Make Any Difference
Somewhat Improve Significantly Improve
8. Reinforcement and enhancement of reference of the local cultures
Significantly Worsen Somewhat Worsen Not Make Any Difference
Somewhat Improve Significantly Improve

What is your level of (dis)agreement with the following statements? (Mark X one)

9. Tourism development has led to the improvement of service provision (e.g. water, energy, health) in our region.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
10. Tourism development has resulted into traffic congestion.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
11. Tourism development led to increased crime rate.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
12. Tourism development led to usage of drugs by the local people.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
13. Tourism development has led to increased levels of alcoholism in our region.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
14. Tourism development has led to commoditization of some aspects of our local cultures.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
15. Tourism development has led to imitation of other people (tourists) by our local people.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
16. The current economic status need to be improved.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
17. The Government should help to create more jobs.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
18. Local people will be willing to pay more taxes inorder to create more jobs.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
19. Local people are involved in local economic activities.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
20. Amboseli National Park is my favarite place to go during my free time.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
21. Visiting to the Amboseli National Park is most satisfying leisure activity.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
22. Nature can not cope with the impacts of tourism development.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
23. The balance of nature is very important.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
24. I feel satisfied with the community.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
25. It is important to know what goes on in the community.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
26. I would feel sorry to move out of my community (in Amboseli region).
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
27. Tourism development has invaded our existing facilities and equipments.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
28. We do not have the same rights to use existing tourism facilities with the tourists.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
29. We use the same facilities with the tourists.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree
30. Amboseli National Park serves the interests of the tourists.
Highly Disagree Somewhat Disagree Not Make Any Difference Somewhat Agree Highly Disagree