

THÈSE

pour obtenir le grade de
DOCTEUR EN INFORMATIQUE

présentée par

Simon Rit

**Prise en compte du mouvement
respiratoire pour la reconstruction
d'images tomодensitométriques**

**Obtention d'images TDM 4D en salle de traitement
pour la radiothérapie du cancer du poumon**

COMPOSITION DU JURY

| | | |
|------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Mme. | Isabelle Bloch | Rapporteur |
| M. | Pierre Grangeat | Rapporteur |
| Mme. | Isabelle Magnin | Examineur |
| M. | Grégoire Malandain | Examineur |
| M. | Marcel Van Herk | Examineur |
| M. | Serge Miguet | Directeur de thèse |
| M. | David Sarrut | Co-Directeur de thèse |
| M. | Francois Spriet | Invité |
| Mme. | Chantal Ginestet | Invitée |

Table des matières

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Table des matières | 5 |
| Notations | 9 |
| Introduction | 13 |
| 1 Contexte médical | 15 |
| 1.1 Contexte thérapeutique | 16 |
| 1.1.1 La radiothérapie | 16 |
| 1.1.2 La radiothérapie guidée par l'image | 17 |
| 1.1.3 Prise en compte du mouvement respiratoire en radiothérapie | 18 |
| 1.1.4 Conclusion | 19 |
| 1.2 L'imagerie thoracique | 19 |
| 1.2.1 Tomodensitométrie | 19 |
| 1.2.2 Tomographie par émission de positrons | 19 |
| 1.2.3 Imagerie par résonance magnétique | 20 |
| 1.3 Les tomographes X et leur géométrie d'acquisition | 20 |
| 1.3.1 Tomographes X 2D | 20 |
| 1.3.1.1 Les différentes générations | 21 |
| 1.3.1.2 Les modes axial et hélicoïdal | 21 |
| 1.3.2 Tomographes X 3D | 22 |
| 1.3.2.1 Tomographes X multi-barrettes | 22 |
| 1.3.2.2 Tomographes X coniques avec arceau C | 22 |
| 1.3.3 Tomographes X en salle de radiothérapie | 23 |
| 1.3.3.1 Tomographes X de diagnostic <i>in situ</i> | 23 |
| 1.3.3.2 Tomographes X avec arceau C | 24 |
| 1.3.3.3 Tomographes X fixés à l'accélérateur linéaire | 24 |
| 1.3.3.3.1 Tomodensitométrie MV | 24 |
| 1.3.3.3.2 Tomodensitométrie kV | 25 |
| 1.3.4 Conclusion | 25 |
| 1.4 Problématique du mouvement | 25 |
| 1.4.1 La respiration | 26 |
| 1.4.2 Artefacts induits par le mouvement | 27 |
| 1.5 Prise en compte du mouvement en tomographie | 27 |
| 1.5.1 Méthodes sans information sur le mouvement | 28 |
| 1.5.2 Méthodes utilisant un signal unidimensionnel | 29 |
| 1.5.3 Méthodes intégrant un modèle 4D de mouvement | 29 |
| 2 La reconstruction TDM d'objets statiques | 31 |
| 2.1 Méthodes analytiques | 32 |
| 2.1.1 Préliminaires : la reconstruction 2D | 32 |
| 2.1.1.1 Transformée de Radon 2D | 32 |
| 2.1.1.2 Théorème coupe-projection | 33 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|
| 2.1.1.3 | Reconstruction 2D parallèle | 33 |
| 2.1.1.4 | Reconstruction 2D divergente | 34 |
| 2.1.2 | Méthode de reconstruction 3D : l'algorithme de Feldkamp | 35 |
| 2.1.3 | Implémentation | 37 |
| 2.1.3.1 | Filtrage | 37 |
| 2.1.3.2 | Troncature des projections | 38 |
| 2.1.3.3 | Rétroprojection | 38 |
| 2.2 | Méthodes discrètes | 38 |
| 2.2.1 | Méthode algébrique | 39 |
| 2.2.2 | Implémentation | 40 |
| 2.2.2.1 | Projection | 41 |
| 2.2.2.2 | Rétroprojection | 42 |
| 2.2.2.3 | Ordonnancement | 42 |
| 2.2.2.4 | Artefact d'interpolation | 43 |
| 2.2.2.5 | Troncature | 44 |
| 2.2.2.6 | Paramètres de convergence | 44 |
| 2.3 | Expériences | 44 |
| 2.4 | Résultats | 44 |
| 2.5 | Discussion et conclusion | 46 |
| 3 | Plateforme d'évaluation | 47 |
| 3.1 | Données réelles | 48 |
| 3.1.1 | Caractéristiques du tomographe | 48 |
| 3.1.2 | Données acquises sur patient | 49 |
| 3.1.3 | Données acquises sur fantôme mécanique | 49 |
| 3.2 | Données simulées | 51 |
| 3.2.1 | Fantôme réaliste discret | 52 |
| 3.2.1.1 | Données patients | 52 |
| 3.2.1.2 | Image TDM de référence | 53 |
| 3.2.1.3 | Modèle de mouvement | 53 |
| 3.2.1.3.1 | Champs de vecteurs | 53 |
| 3.2.1.3.2 | Indexation dans le cycle respiratoire | 53 |
| 3.2.1.3.3 | Trajectoire des voxels | 54 |
| 3.2.1.3.4 | Limites | 55 |
| 3.2.2 | Fantôme analytique | 56 |
| 3.2.3 | Signaux respiratoires | 57 |
| 3.2.3.1 | Signal régulier | 57 |
| 3.2.3.2 | Signal irrégulier | 57 |
| 3.3 | Métriques d'évaluation | 58 |
| 3.3.1 | Rapport Signal sur Bruit (RSB) | 58 |
| 3.3.2 | Rapport Contraste sur Bruit (RCB) | 59 |
| 3.3.3 | Critère de flou | 59 |
| 3.4 | Taille et résolution des images reconstruites | 59 |
| 3.5 | Conclusion | 59 |
| 4 | Reconstruction à partir d'une sélection rétrospective de projections co- niques | 61 |
| 4.1 | Le signal respiratoire | 63 |
| 4.1.1 | Etat de l'art | 63 |
| 4.1.2 | Méthode d'extraction automatique du signal respiratoire | 64 |
| 4.1.2.1 | Etape 1 : positionnement de points d'intérêt | 64 |
| 4.1.2.2 | Etape 2 : extraction du mouvement | 64 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|
| 4.1.2.3 | Etape 3 : traitement des trajectoires | 66 |
| 4.1.2.3.1 | Projection des trajectoires | 66 |
| 4.1.2.3.2 | Filtrage | 66 |
| 4.1.2.3.3 | Sélection | 66 |
| 4.1.2.3.4 | Agrégation des signaux | 67 |
| 4.1.3 | Expériences | 67 |
| 4.1.3.1 | Paramétrage | 67 |
| 4.1.3.2 | Données | 67 |
| 4.1.3.3 | Métriques | 68 |
| 4.1.3.3.1 | Amplitude | 68 |
| 4.1.3.3.2 | Phase | 68 |
| 4.1.3.3.3 | Tri des projections coniques | 68 |
| 4.1.4 | Résultats | 69 |
| 4.1.4.1 | Critères de sélection | 69 |
| 4.1.4.2 | Amplitude | 69 |
| 4.1.4.3 | Phase | 69 |
| 4.1.4.4 | Tri des projections coniques | 70 |
| 4.1.5 | Discussion | 70 |
| 4.1.6 | Conclusion | 72 |
| 4.2 | Analyse quantitative | 72 |
| 4.2.1 | Méthode | 73 |
| 4.2.1.1 | Reconstruction | 73 |
| 4.2.1.2 | Signal d'entrée : amplitude ou phase | 74 |
| 4.2.2 | Expériences | 74 |
| 4.2.2.1 | Données | 75 |
| 4.2.2.2 | Métriques | 75 |
| 4.2.2.3 | Positions sélectionnées | 75 |
| 4.2.3 | Influence de la largeur de sélection et du signal d'entrée | 76 |
| 4.2.3.1 | Résultats | 77 |
| 4.2.3.2 | Discussion | 77 |
| 4.2.3.3 | Conclusion | 83 |
| 4.2.4 | Influence de l'algorithme de reconstruction | 84 |
| 4.2.4.1 | Résultats | 84 |
| 4.2.4.2 | Discussion | 86 |
| 4.2.4.3 | Conclusion | 86 |
| 4.2.5 | Influence de la fonction de sélection | 86 |
| 4.2.5.1 | Résultats | 87 |
| 4.2.5.2 | Discussion et conclusion | 87 |
| 4.2.6 | Conclusion | 89 |
| 4.3 | Application aux données réelles | 89 |
| 4.3.1 | Expériences | 89 |
| 4.3.2 | Résultats | 90 |
| 4.3.3 | Discussion et conclusion | 90 |
| 4.4 | Conclusion | 90 |
| 5 | Reconstruction avec compensation du mouvement | 95 |
| 5.1 | Etat de l'art | 96 |
| 5.1.1 | Estimation du mouvement à partir des données tomographiques | 96 |
| 5.1.2 | Reconstruction avec compensation du mouvement | 97 |
| 5.1.2.1 | Déformations simples | 97 |
| 5.1.2.2 | Déformations réalistes quelconques | 98 |
| 5.2 | Préliminaires | 99 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------|
| 5.3 | Reconstruction analytique avec compensation du mouvement | 100 |
| 5.3.1 | Méthode | 100 |
| 5.3.2 | Expériences | 101 |
| 5.3.3 | Résultats | 101 |
| 5.3.4 | Discussion | 104 |
| 5.3.5 | Conclusion | 104 |
| 5.4 | Reconstruction algébrique avec compensation du mouvement | 104 |
| 5.4.1 | Méthode de projection d'un volume déformable discret | 105 |
| 5.4.1.1 | Cas continu | 105 |
| 5.4.1.2 | Cas discret | 106 |
| 5.4.1.2.1 | Approche arrière | 107 |
| 5.4.1.2.2 | Approche avant | 108 |
| 5.4.2 | Méthode de reconstruction | 108 |
| 5.4.3 | Expériences | 110 |
| 5.4.3.1 | Projection | 110 |
| 5.4.3.2 | Inversion de la déformation | 110 |
| 5.4.3.3 | Reconstruction | 111 |
| 5.4.4 | Résultats | 111 |
| 5.4.4.1 | Projection | 111 |
| 5.4.4.2 | Reconstruction | 111 |
| 5.4.5 | Discussion | 111 |
| 5.4.6 | Conclusion | 115 |
| 5.5 | Application aux données réelles | 115 |
| 5.5.1 | Fantôme mécanique | 116 |
| 5.5.1.1 | Expériences | 116 |
| 5.5.1.2 | Résultats | 116 |
| 5.5.2 | Discussion | 116 |
| 5.5.3 | Patient | 118 |
| 5.5.3.1 | Estimation du mouvement | 118 |
| 5.5.3.2 | Expériences | 118 |
| 5.5.3.3 | Résultats | 119 |
| 5.5.4 | Discussion | 119 |
| 5.6 | Conclusion | 122 |
| Conclusion et Perspectives | | 123 |
| Index des auteurs cités | | 129 |
| Bibliographie | | 135 |
| Bibliographie personnelle | | 149 |

Bibliographie

- X. ALLEN LI, C. STEPANIAK et E. GORE : Technical and dosimetric aspects of respiratory gating using a pressure-sensor motion monitoring system. *Med Phys*, 33(1):145–154, Jan 2006. Cité page 63.
- A.H. ANDERSEN : Algebraic reconstruction in CT from limited views. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 8(1):50–55, Mar 1989. Cité pages 40 et 84.
- A.H. ANDERSEN et A.C. KAK : Simultaneous algebraic reconstruction technique (SART) : a superior implementation of the ART algorithm. *Ultrason Imaging*, 6(1):81–94, Jan 1984. Cité pages 40, 96 et 123.
- M.R. AY, S. SARKAR, M. SHAHRIARI, D. SARDARI et H. ZAIDI : Assessment of different computational models for generation of x-ray spectra in diagnostic radiology and mammography. *Med Phys*, 32(6):1660–1675, Jun 2005. Cité page 52.
- M.R. AY et H. ZAIDI : Development and validation of MCNP4C-based Monte Carlo simulator for fan- and cone-beam x-ray CT. *Phys Med Biol*, 50(20):4863–4885, Oct 2005. Cité page 52.
- C. BLONDEL : *Modélisation 3D et 3D+t des artères coronaires à partir de séquences rotationnelles de projections rayons X*. Thèse de doctorat, Université de Nice-Sophia Antipolis, 2004. URL <http://www.inria.fr/rrrt/tu-0820.html>. Cité pages 23, 96, 98, 99, 105, 108, 110 et 112.
- C. BLONDEL, G. MALANDAIN, R. VAILLANT et N. AYACHE : Reconstruction of coronary arteries from a single rotational X-ray projection sequence. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 25(5):653–663, May 2006. Cité page 96.
- C. BLONDEL, R. VAILLANT, G. MALANDAIN et N. AYACHE : 3D tomographic reconstruction of coronary arteries using a precomputed 4D motion field. *Phys Med Biol*, 49(11):2197–2208, Jun 2004. Cité page 96.
- V. BOLDEA : *Intégration de la respiration en radiothérapie : apport du recalage déformable d’images*. Thèse de doctorat, Université Lumière Lyon 2, 2006. URL <http://liris.cnrs.fr/publis/?id=2959>. Cité pages 53 et 97.
- V. BOLDEA, D. SARRUT et C. CARRIE : Comparison of 3D dense deformable registration methods for breath-hold reproducibility study in radiotherapy. In *SPIE Medical Imaging*, volume 5747, pages 222–230, San Diego, California, USA, 2005. Cité page 53.
- V. BOLDEA, D. SARRUT et S. CLIPPE : Lung deformation estimation with non-rigid registration for radiotherapy treatment. In Springer Verlag Lecture Notes in COMPUTER SCIENCE, éditeur : *Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, volume 2878, pages 770–777, Montréal, Canada, 2003. Cité page 53.
- Y. BOYKOV et V. KOLMOGOROV : An experimental comparison of min-cut/max- flow algorithms for energy minimization in vision. *IEEE Trans Pattern Anal Mach Intell*, 26(9):1124–1137, 2004. Cité page 59.

- Y. BOYKOV, O. VEKSLER et R. ZABIH : Fast approximate energy minimization via graph cuts. *IEEE Trans Pattern Anal Mach Intell*, 23(11):1222–1239, 2001. Cité page 59.
- I. BUVAT, V. CHAMEROY, F. AUBRY, M. PÉLÉGRINI, G. EL FAKHRI, C. HUGUENIN, H. BENALI, A. TODD-POKROPEK et R. Di PAOLA : The need to develop guidelines for evaluations of medical image processing procedures. In *SPIE Medical Imaging*, volume 3661, pages 1466–1477, San Diego, California, USA, February 1999. Cité page 48.
- P. CACHIER, X. PENNEC et N. AYACHE : Fast non rigid matching by gradient descent : study and improvements of the "Demons" algorithm. Rapport technique RR-3706, INRIA, 1999. URL <http://www.inria.fr/rrrt/rr-3706.html>. Cité page 53.
- G.T.Y. CHEN, J.H. KUNG et K.P. BEAUDETTE : Artifacts in computed tomography scanning of moving objects. *Seminars in Radiation Oncology*, 14(1):19–26, 2004. Cité pages 18 et 27.
- W. CHLEWICKI, C. BADEA et N. PALLIKARAKIS : Cone based 3D reconstruction : a FDK-SART comparison for limited number of projections. In *Mediterranean Conference on Medical and Biological Engineering and Computing (MEDICON)*, Pula, Croatia, 2001. Cité pages 73 et 84.
- P.S. CHO, R.H. JOHNSON et T.W. GRIFFIN : Cone-beam CT for radiotherapy applications. *Phys Med Biol*, 40(11):1863–1883, 1995. Cité page 23.
- P.E. CHOW, S. TENN et N.M. WINK : Evaluation of a C-arm cone beam device for use in image guided radiotherapy. In *International Conference on the Use of Computers in Radiation Therapy (ICCR)*, Seoul, Korea, 2004. Cité page 24.
- R. CLACKDOYLE, F. NOO, J. GUO et J.A. ROBERTS : Quantitative reconstruction from truncated projections in classical tomography. *IEEE Trans Nucl Sci*, 51(5):2570–2578, Oct. 2004. Cité page 38.
- C.R. CRAWFORD, K.F. KING, C.J. RITCHIE et J.D. GODWIN : Respiratory compensation in projection imaging using a magnification and displacement model. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 15(3):327–332, 1996. Cité page 98.
- B. DE MAN et S. BASU : Distance-driven projection and backprojection in three dimensions. *Phys Med Biol*, 49(11):2463–2475, 2004. Cité pages 41 et 108.
- B. DELHAY : *Estimation spatio-temporelle de mouvement et suivi de structures déformables. Application à l'imagerie dynamique du coeur et du thorax*. Thèse de doctorat, Institut National des Sciences Appliquées de Lyon, 2006. Cité page 97.
- L. DESBAT, S. ROUX et P. GRANGEAT : Compensation of some time dependent deformations in tomography. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 26(2):261–269, 2007. Cité pages 97, 98 et 99.
- A.C. DHANANTWARI, S. STERGIOPOULOS et I. IAKOVIDIS : Correcting organ motion artifacts in X-ray CT medical imaging systems by adaptive processing. I. Theory. *Med Phys*, 28(8):1562–1576, 2001a. Cité page 28.
- A.C. DHANANTWARI, S. STERGIOPOULOS, N. ZAMBOGLOU, D. BALTAS, H.-G. VOGT et G. KARANGELIS : Correcting organ motion artifacts in X-ray CT systems based on tracking of motion phase by the spatial overlap correlator. II. Experimental study. *Med Phys*, 28(8):1577–1596, 2001b. Cité page 28.

- L. DIETRICH, S. JETTER, T. TÜCKING, S. NILL et U. OELFKE : Linac-integrated 4D cone beam CT : first experimental results. *Phys Med Biol*, 51(11):2939–2952, 2006. Cité pages 63, 73 et 74.
- G.X. DING, D.M. DUGGAN et C.W. COFFEY : Characteristics of kilovoltage x-ray beams used for cone-beam computed tomography in radiation therapy. *Phys Med Biol*, 52(6):1595–1615, Mar 2007. Cité page 52.
- M. ENDO, S. MORI, T. TSUNOO, S. KANDATSU, S. TANADA, H. ARADATE, Y. SAITO, H. MIYAZAKI, K. SATOH, S. MATSUSITA et M. KUSAKABE : Development and performance evaluation of the first model of 4-D CT-scanner. *IEEE Trans Nucl Sci*, 50(5):1667–1671, Oct. 2003a. Cité page 22.
- M. ENDO, T. TSUNOO, S. KANDATSU, S. TANADA, H. ARADATE et Y. SAITO : Four-dimensional computed tomography (4D CT)–concepts and preliminary development. *Radiation Medicine*, 21(1):17–22, 2003b. Cité page 22.
- J.D. ESCOLAR et A. ESCOLAR : Lung hysteresis : a morphological view. *Histology and Histopathology*, 19(1):159–166, 2004. Cité page 68.
- R. FAHRIG, A.J. FOX, S. LOWNIE et D.W. HOLDSWORTH : Use of a C-arm system to generate true three-dimensional computed rotational angiograms : preliminary in vitro and in vivo results. *AJNR Am J Neuroradiol*, 18(8):1507–1514, Sep 1997. Cité page 23.
- L.A. FELDKAMP, L.C. DAVIS et J.W. KRESS : Practical cone-beam algorithm. *J Opt Soc Am A*, 1(6):612–619, 1984. Cité pages 36, 96 et 123.
- B. FENG, H.C. GIFFORD, R.D. BEACH, G. BOENING, M.A. GENNERT et M.A. KING : Use of three-dimensional Gaussian interpolation in the projector/backprojector pair of iterative reconstruction for compensation of known rigid-body motion in SPECT. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 25(7):838–844, Jul 2006. Cité pages 97 et 98.
- E.C. FORD, G.S. MAGERAS, E. YORKE et C.C. LING : Respiration-correlated spiral CT : a method of measuring respiratory-induced anatomic motion for radiation treatment planning. *Med Phys*, 30(1):88–97, 2003. Cité page 63.
- D.G. FRYBACK et J.R. THORNBURY : The efficacy of diagnostic imaging. *Medical Decision Making*, 11(2):88–94, 1991. Cité page 48.
- R.R. FULTON, B.F. HUTTON, M. BRAUN, B. ARDEKANI et R. LARKIN : Use of 3D reconstruction to correct for patient motion in SPECT. *Phys Med Biol*, 39(3):563–574, Mar 1994. Cité pages 97 et 98.
- A.Y.C. FUNG, K.M. AYYANGAR, D. DJAJAPUTRA, R.M. NEHRU et C.A.. ENKE : Ultrasound-based guidance of intensity-modulated radiation therapy. *Medical Dosimetry*, 31(1):20–29, 2006. Cité page 23.
- O. GAYOU, D.S. PARDA, M. JOHNSON et M. MIFTEN : Patient dose and image quality from mega-voltage cone beam computed tomography imaging. *Med Phys*, 34(2):499–506, 2007. Cité page 24.
- R. GEORGE, S.S. VEDAM, T.D. CHUNG, V. RAMAKRISHNAN et P.J. KEALL : The application of the sinusoidal model to lung cancer patient respiratory motion. *Med Phys*, 32(9):2850–2861, 2005. Cité pages 27 et 57.

- D.P. GIERGA, J. BREWER, G.C. SHARP, M. BETKE, C.G. WILLETT et G.T.Y. CHEN : The correlation between internal and external markers for abdominal tumors : implications for respiratory gating. *Int J Radial Oncol Biol Phys*, 61(5):1551–1558, 2005. Cité page 63.
- A.S. GLASSNER, éditeur. *An Introduction to ray tracing*. Academic Press, London, 1989. Cité page 41.
- A.L. GOERTZEN, F.J. BEEKMAN et S.R. CHERRY : Effect of phantom voxelization in CT simulations. *Med Phys*, 29(4):492–498, Apr 2002. Cité page 52.
- R. GORDON, R. BENDER et G.T. HERMAN : Algebraic reconstruction techniques (ART) for three-dimensional electron microscopy and x-ray photography. *Journal of Theroretical Biology*, 29(3):471–481, Dec 1970. Cité page 39.
- P. GRANGEAT : *La tomographie*. Hermes Science, 2002. Cité pages 32 et 39.
- P. GRANGEAT, A. KOENIG, T. RODET et S. BONNET : Theoretical framework for a dynamic cone-beam reconstruction algorithm based on a dynamic particle model. *Phys Med Biol*, 47(15):2611–2625, 2002. Cité pages 64, 98 et 99.
- B.A. GROH, J.H. SIEWERDSEN, D.G. DRAKE, J.W. WONG et D.A. JAFFRAY : A performance comparison of flat-panel imager-gated MV and kV cone-beam CT. *Med Phys*, 29(6):967–975, 2002. Cité page 24.
- E. HANSIS, D. SCHÄFER, M. GRASS et O. DÖSSEL : An iterative method for the reconstruction of the coronary arteries from rotational X-ray angiography. In *SPIE Medical Imaging*, San Diego, California, USA, 2007. Cité page 84.
- M. HEILAND, D. SCHULZE, G. ADAM et R. SCHMELZLE : 3D-imaging of the facial skeleton with an isocentric mobile C-arm system (Siremobil Iso-C3D). *Dentomaxillofacial Radiology*, 32(1):21–25, Jan 2003. Cité page 23.
- O. HELENON, D.S. CHANIN, M. LAVAL-JEANTET et J. FRIJA : Artifacts on lung CT scans : removal with Fourier filtration. *Radiology*, 171:572–574, 1989. Cité page 28.
- B.K.P. HORN et B.G. SCHUNCK : Determining optical flow. *Artificial Intelligence*, 17:185–203, 1981. Cité page 53.
- J.S. HOTT, V.R. DESHMUKH, J.D. KLOPFENSTEIN, V.K.H. SONNTAG, C.A. DICKMAN, R.F. SPETZLER et S.M. PAPADOPOULOS : Intraoperative Iso-C C-arm navigation in craniospinal surgery : the first 60 cases. *Neurosurgery*, 54(5):1131–1137, May 2004a. Cité page 23.
- J.S. HOTT, S.M. PAPADOPOULOS, N. THEODORE, C.A. DICKMAN et V.K.H. SONNTAG : Intraoperative Iso-C C-arm navigation in cervical spinal surgery : review of the first 52 cases. *Spine*, 29(24):2856–2860, Dec 2004b. Cité page 23.
- G.N. HOUNSFIELD : Computerized transverse axial scanning (tomography). 1. Description of system. *The British Journal of Radiology*, 46(552):1016–1022, Dec 1973. Cité pages 20 et 39.
- B.F. HUTTON, A.Z. KYME, Y.H. LAU, D.W. SKERRETT et R.R. FULTON : A hybrid 3-D reconstruction/registration algorithm for correction of head motion in emission tomography. *IEEE Trans Nucl Sci*, 49(1):188–194, Feb. 2002. Cité pages 97 et 98.

- ICRU : Prescribing, recording and reporting photon beam therapy (supplement to ICRU report 50), report 62. Rapport technique, ICRU, 1999. Cité page 18.
- C. JACOBSON : *Fourier methods in 3D-reconstruction from cone-beam data*. Thèse de doctorat, Linköping University, 1996. Cité page 44.
- D.A. JAFFRAY : Emergent technologies for 3-dimensional image-guided radiation delivery. *Seminars in Radiation Oncology*, 15(3):208–216, Jul 2005. Cité page 18.
- D.A. JAFFRAY, D.G. DRAKE, M. MOREAU, A.A. MARTINEZ et J.W. WONG : A radiographic and tomographic imaging system integrated into a medical linear accelerator for localization of bone and soft-tissue targets. *Int J Radial Oncol Biol Phys*, 45(3):773–789, Oct 1999. Cité page 25.
- D.A. JAFFRAY et J.H. SIEWERDSEN : Cone-beam computed tomography with a flat-panel imager : initial performance characterization. *Med Phys*, 27(6):1209–1343, 2000. Cité page 25.
- D.A. JAFFRAY, J.H. SIEWERDSEN, J.W. WONG et A.A. MARTINEZ : Flat-panel cone-beam computed tomography for image-guided radiation therapy. *Int J Radial Oncol Biol Phys*, 53(5):1337–1349, 2002. Cité pages 18 et 25.
- P. JANNIN, J.M. FITZPATRICK, D.J. HAWKES, X. PENNEC, R. SHAHIDL et M.W. VANNIER : Validation of medical image processing in image-guided therapy. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 21(12):1445–1449, Dec. 2002. Cité page 48.
- P. JANNIN, C. GROVA et C.R. MAURER : Model for defining and reporting reference-based validation protocols in medical image processing. *International Journal of Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery*, 1:63–73, 2006. Cité page 48.
- M. JIANG et G. WANG : Convergence of the simultaneous algebraic reconstruction technique (SART). *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 12(8):957–961, 2003. Cité page 40.
- P.M. JOSEPH : Improved algorithm for reprojecting rays through pixel images. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, MI-1:192–196, 1982. Cité page 41.
- M. KACHELRIESS, S. ULZHEIMER et W.A. KALENDER : ECG-correlated image reconstruction from subsecond multi-slice spiral CT scans of the heart. *Med Phys*, 27(8):1881–1902, 2000. Cité page 62.
- S. KACZMARZ : Angenäherte auflösung von systemen linearer gleichungen. *Bull. Acad. Polonaise. Sci. et Lettres A*, 35:335–357, 1937. Cité page 39.
- A.C. KAK et M. SLANEY : *Principles of computerized tomographic imaging*. IEEE Press, 1988. Cité pages 32, 35 et 37.
- W.A. KALENDER : X-ray computed tomography. *Phys Med Biol*, 51(13):R29–R43, 2006. Cité pages 20, 21 et 22.
- W.A. KALENDER, W. SEISSLER, E. KLOTZ et P. VOCK : Spiral volumetric CT with single-breath-hold technique, continuous transport, and continuous scanner rotation. *Radiology*, 176(1):181–183, Jul 1990. Cité page 21.
- P.J. KEALL : 4-dimensional computed tomography imaging and treatment planning. *Radiation Oncology*, 14(1):80–90, 2004. Cité pages 18 et 62.

- P.J. KEALL, G.S. MAGERAS, J.M. BALTER, R.S. EMERY, K.M. FORSTER, S.B. JIANG, J.M. KAPATOES, D.A. LOW, M.J. MURPHY, B.R. MURRAY, C.R. RAMSEY, M. VAN HERK, S.S. VEDAM, J.W. WONG et E. YORKE : The management of respiratory motion in radiation oncology report of AAPM task group 76. *Med Phys*, 33(10):3874–3900, 2006. Cité page 18.
- P.J. KEALL, G. STARKSCHALL, H.P. SHUKLA, K.M. FORSTER, V. ORTIZ, C.W. STEVENS, S.S. VEDAM, R. GEORGE, T. GUERRERO et R. MOHAN : Acquiring 4D thoracic CT scans using a multislice helical method. *Phys Med Biol*, 49(10):2053–2067, 2004. Cité pages 27, 63 et 68.
- T. KLESHNEVA, J. MUZIK et M. ALBER : An algorithm for automatic determination of the respiratory phases in four-dimensional computed tomography. *Phys Med Biol*, 51(16):N269–N276, 2006. Cité pages 68 et 74.
- N. KOCH, H.H. LIU, G. STARKSCHALL, M. JACOBSON, K.M. FORSTER, Z. LIAO, R. KOMAKI et C.W. STEVENS : Evaluation of internal lung motion for respiratory-gated radiotherapy using MRI : part I-correlating internal lung motion with skin fiducial motion. *Int J Radial Oncol Biol Phys*, 60(5):1459, 2004. Cité pages 63, 64 et 68.
- A. KOENIG, P. GRANGEAT, S. BONNET et P. HUGONNARD : Dynamic reconstruction for radiotherapy planning. In *Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery*, pages 521–526, Paris, France, 2002. Cité page 98.
- B.-U. KOHLER, C. HENNIG et R. ORGLMEISTER : The principles of software QRS detection. *IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Magazine*, 21(1):42–57, Jan.-Feb. 2002. Cité page 74.
- T. KONDO, I. KOBAYASHI, Y. TAGUCHI, Y. OHTA et N. YANAGIMACHI : A dynamic analysis of chest wall motions with MRI in healthy young subjects. *Respirology*, 5(1):19, 2000. Cité page 64.
- S. KRIMINSKI, M. MITSCHKE, S. SORENSSEN, N.M. WINK, P.E. CHOW, S. TENN et T.D. SOLBERG : Respiratory correlated cone-beam computed tomography on an isocentric C-arm. *Phys Med Biol*, 50(22):5263–5280, 2005. Cité pages 59, 63 et 73.
- H.D. KUBO et B.C. HILL : Respiration gated radiotherapy treatment : a technical study. *Phys Med Biol*, 41(1):83–91, 1996. Cité page 63.
- H. KUNZE, K. STIERSTORFER et W. HÄRER : Pre-processing of projections for iterative reconstruction. In *Eighth International Meeting on Fully Three-dimensional Image Reconstruction in Radiology and Nuclear Medicine*, 2005. Cité page 43.
- I.S. KYPRIANOU, A. BADAL, A. BADANO, D.P.T. BANH, K.J. MYERS et L. THOMPSON : Monte Carlo simulated coronary angiograms of realistic anatomy and pathology models. In *SPIE Medical Imaging*, 2007. Cité page 52.
- K. LACKNER et P. THURN : Computed tomography of the heart : ECG-gated and continuous scans. *Radiology*, 140(2):413–420, Aug 1981. Cité pages 62 et 74.
- P.G. LACROUTE : *Fast volume rendering using a shear-warp factorization of the viewing transformation*. Thèse de doctorat, Stanford University, 1995. URL <http://www-graphics.stanford.edu/papers/lacroute.thesis/>. Cité page 41.
- F. LAMARE, T. CRESSON, J. SAVEAN, C. CHEZE LE REST, A.J. READER et D. VISVIKIS : Respiratory motion correction for PET oncology applications using affine transformation of list mode data. *Phys Med Biol*, 52(1):121–140, Jan 2007. Cité pages 97 et 98.

- J. LI, R.J. JASZCZAK, H. WANG et R.E. COLEMAN : A filtered-backprojection algorithm for fan-beam SPECT which corrects for patient motion. *Phys Med Biol*, 40(2):283–294, Feb 1995. Cité page 98.
- M. LI, H. KUDO et H. YANG : Improved 3D blood vessel reconstruction algorithm with Gibbs smoothing prior from a limited number of projections. In *International Meeting on Fully 3D Image Reconstruction in Radiology and Nuclear Medicine*, Saint-Malo, France, 2003. Cité page 84.
- M. LI, H. YANG et H. KUDO : An accurate iterative reconstruction algorithm for sparse objects : application to 3D blood vessel reconstruction from a limited number of projections. *Phys Med Biol*, 47(15):2599–2609, Aug 2002. Cité page 84.
- T. LI, E. SCHREIBMANN, Y. YANG et L. XING : Motion correction for improved target localization with on-board cone-beam computed tomography. *Phys Med Biol*, 51(10):253–267, 2006a. Cité pages 98 et 100.
- T. LI et L. XING : Optimizing 4D cone-beam CT acquisition protocol for external beam radiotherapy. *Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys*, 67(4):1211–1219, Mar 2007. Cité pages 63, 73 et 74.
- T. LI, L. XING, P. MUNRO, C. MCGUINNESS, M. CHAO, Y. YANG, B. LOO et A. KOONG : Four-dimensional cone-beam computed tomography using an on-board imager. *Med Phys*, 33(10):3825–3833, 2006b. Cité pages 63, 64, 73, 74 et 93.
- U. LINSSENMAIER, C. ROCK, E. EULER, S. WIRTH, R. BRANDL, D. KOTSIANOS, W. MUTSCHLER et K.J. PFEIFER : Three-dimensional CT with a modified C-arm image intensifier : feasibility. *Radiology*, 224(1):286–292, Jul 2002. Cité pages 22 et 23.
- H.H. LIU, P. BALTER, T. TUTT, B. CHOI, J. ZHANG, C. WANG, M. CHI, D. LUO, T. PAN, S. HUNJAN, G. STARKSCHALL, I. ROSEN, K. PRADO, Z. LIAO, J. CHANG, R. KOMAKI, J.D. COX, R. MOHAN et L. DONG : Assessing respiration-induced tumor motion and internal target volume using four-dimensional computed tomography for radiotherapy of lung cancer. *Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys*, Mar 2007. Cité page 27.
- L. LIVIERATOS, L. STEGGER, P.M. BLOOMFIELD, K. SCHAFERS, D.L. BAILEY et P.G. CAMICI : Rigid-body transformation of list-mode projection data for respiratory motion correction in cardiac PET. *Phys Med Biol*, 50(14):3313–3322, Jul 2005. Cité pages 97 et 98.
- D.A. LOW, M.M. NYSTROM, E. KALININ, P.J. PARIKH, J.F. DEMPSEY, J.D. BRADLEY, S. MUTIC, S.H. WAHAB, T. ISLAM, G.E. CHRISTENSEN, D.G. POLITTE et B.R. WHITING : A method for the reconstruction of four-dimensional synchronized CT scans acquired during free breathing. *Med Phys*, 30(6):1254–1263, 2003. Cité pages 27, 63 et 68.
- D.A. LOW, P.J. PARIKH, W. LU, J.F. DEMPSEY, S.H. WAHAB, J.P. HUBENSCHMIDT, M.M. NYSTROM, M. HANDOKO et J.D. BRADLEY : Novel breathing motion model for radiotherapy. *Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys*, 63(3):921–929, Nov 2005. Cité page 126.
- W. LU et T.R. MACKIE : Tomographic motion detection and correction directly in sinogram space. *Phys Med Biol*, 47:1267–1284, 2002. Cité pages 96, 97 et 98.
- W. LU, M.M. NYSTROM, P.J. PARIKH, D.R. FOOSHEE, J.P. HUBENSCHMIDT, J.D. BRADLEY et D.A. LOW : A semi-automatic method for peak and valley detection in free-breathing respiratory waveforms. *Med Phys*, 33(10):3634–3636, 2006a. Cité page 74.

- W. LU, P.J. PARIKH, J.P. HUBENSCHMIDT, J.D. BRADLEY et D.A. LOW : A comparison between amplitude sorting and phase-angle sorting using external respiratory measurement for 4D CT. *Med Phys*, 33(8):2964–2974, 2006b. Cité page 74.
- W. LU, P.J. PARIKH, I.M. EL NAQA, M.M. NYSTROM, J.P. HUBENSCHMIDT, S.H. WAHAB, S. MUTIC, A.K. SINGH, G.E. CHRISTENSEN, J.D. BRADLEY et D.A. LOW : Quantitation of the reconstruction quality of a four-dimensional computed tomography process for lung cancer patients. *Med Phys*, 32(4):835–1228, 2005. Cité pages 63 et 68.
- A.E. LUJAN, E.W. LARSEN, J.M. BALTER et R.K. TEN HAKEN : A method for incorporating organ motion due to breathing into 3D dose calculations. *Med Phys*, 26(5):715–720, 1999. Cité page 57.
- C-M.C. MA et K. PASKALEV : In-room CT techniques for image-guided radiation therapy. *Medical Dosimetry*, 31(1):30–39, 2006. Cité pages 23 et 24.
- T.R. MACKIE, J.M. KAPATOES, K. RUCHALA, W. LU, C. WU, G. OLIVERA, L. FORREST, W. TOME, J. WELSH, R. JERAJ, P. HARARI, P. RECKWERDT, B. PALIWAL, M. RITTER, H. KELLER, J. FOWLER et M. MEHTA : Image guidance for precise conformal radiotherapy. *Int J Radial Oncol Biol Phys*, 56(1):89–105, May 2003. Cité page 24.
- R. MANZKE, M. GRASS et D.J. HAWKES : Artifact analysis and reconstruction improvement in helical cardiac cone beam CT. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 23(9):1150–1164, Sept. 2004. Cité pages 73 et 87.
- J.R. MCCLELLAND, J.M. BLACKALL, S. TARTE, A.C. CHANDLER, S. HUGHES, S. AHMAD, D.B. LANDAU et D.J. HAWKES : A continuous 4D motion model from multiple respiratory cycles for use in lung radiotherapy. *Med Phys*, 33(9):3348–3358, Sep 2006. Cité page 126.
- P. MILANFAR : A model of the effect of image motion in the Radon transform domain. *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing*, 8(9):1276 – 1281, 1999. Cité page 97.
- S. MORI, M. ENDO, T. TSUNOO, S. KANDATSU, S. TANADA, H. ARADATE, Y. SAITO, H. MIYAZAKI, K. SATOH, S. MATSUSHITA et M. KUSAKABE : Physical performance evaluation of a 256-slice CT-scanner for four-dimensional imaging. *Med Phys*, 31(6):1348–1356, 2004. Cité page 22.
- O. MORIN, A. GILLIS, J. CHEN, M. AUBIN, M.K. BUCCI, M. ROACH et J. POULIOT : Megavoltage cone-beam CT : system description and clinical applications. *Medical Dosimetry*, 31(1):51–61, 2006. Cité page 24.
- M.A. MOSLEH-SHIRAZI, P.M. EVANS, W. SWINDELL, S. WEBB et M. PARTRIDGE : A cone-beam megavoltage CT scanner for treatment verification in conformal radiotherapy. *Radiotherapy and Oncology*, 48(3):319–328, Sep 1998. Cité page 24.
- K. MUELLER : *Fast and accurate three-dimensional reconstruction from cone-beam projection data using algebraic methods*. Thèse de doctorat, Ohio State University, 1998. Cité pages 42 et 43.
- K. MUELLER, T. MOLLER, J.E. SWAN II, R. CRAWFIS, N. SHAREEF et R. YAGEL : Splatting errors and antialiasing. In *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, volume 4, pages 178–191, April-June 1998. Cité page 41.
- K. MUELLER, F. XU et N. NEOPHYTOU : Why do commodity graphics hardware boards (GPUs) work so well for acceleration of computed tomography? In *SPIE Medical Imaging*, San Diego, California, USA, 2007. Cité page 125.

- K. MUELLER et R. YAGEL : Fast perspective volume rendering with splatting by utilizing a ray-driven approach. *In Proceedings of the 7th conference on Visualization*, pages 65–72, 468, 27 Oct.-1 Nov. 1996. Cité page 41.
- K. MUELLER, R. YAGEL et J.F. CORNHILL : The weighted-distance scheme : a globally optimizing projection ordering method for ART. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 16(2):223–230, 1997. Cité page 43.
- K. MUELLER, R. YAGEL et J.J. WHELLER : Anti-aliased three-dimensional cone-beam reconstruction of low-contrast objects with algebraic methods. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 18(6):519–537, 1999a. Cité pages 43 et 44.
- K. MUELLER, R. YAGEL et J.J. WHELLER : Fast implementations of algebraic methods for three-dimensional reconstruction from cone-beam data. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 18(6):538–548, 1999b. Cité page 43.
- R.T. MULL : Mass estimates by computed tomography : physical density from CT numbers. *AJR Am J Roentgenol*, 143(5):1101–1104, Nov 1984. Cité page 99.
- F. NATTERER : *The mathematics of computerized tomography*. John Wiley & Sons, 1986. Cité page 32.
- T. NIELSEN, R. MANZKE, R. PROKSA et M. GRASS : Cardiac cone-beam CT volume reconstruction using ART. *Med Phys*, 32(4):851–860, 2005. Cité pages 73 et 87.
- F. NOO, R. CLACKDOYLE et J.D. PACK : A two-step Hilbert transform method for 2D image reconstruction. *Phys Med Biol*, 49(17):3903–3923, Sep 2004. Cité pages 38 et 125.
- B. OHNESORGE, T. FLOHR, K. SCHWARZ, J.P. HEIKEN et K.T. BAE : Efficient correction for CT image artifacts caused by objects extending outside the scan field of view. *Med Phys*, 27(1):39–46, 2000. Cité page 38.
- M. ORKISZ et P. CLARYSSE : Estimation du flot optique en présence de discontinuités : une revue. *Traitement du signal*, 13:489–513, 1996. Cité page 53.
- J.D. PACK, F. NOO et R. CLACKDOYLE : Cone-beam reconstruction using the backprojection of locally filtered projections. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 24(1):70–85, 2005. Cité page 38.
- T. PAN, T.Y. LEE, E. RIETZEL et G.T.Y. CHEN : 4D-CT imaging of a volume influenced by respiratory motion on multi-slice CT. *Med Phys*, 31(2):333–341, 2004. Cité pages 63 et 68.
- J. POULIOT, A. BANI-HASHEMI, J. CHEN, M. SVATOS, F. GHELMANSARAI, M. MITSCHKE, M. AUBIN, P. XIA, O. MORIN et M.K. BUCCI : Low-dose megavoltage cone-beam CT for radiation therapy. *Int J Radial Oncol Biol Phys*, 61(2):552–560, 2005. Cité page 24.
- T.G. PURDIE, D.J. MOSELEY, J.-P. BISSONNETTE, M.B. SHARPE, K. FRANKS, A. BEZJAK et D.A. JAFFRAY : Respiration correlated cone-beam computed tomography and 4DCT for evaluating target motion in stereotactic lung radiation therapy. *Acta Oncologica*, 45(7):915–922, 2006. Cité pages 63, 73 et 74.
- F. QIAO, T. PAN, J.W. CLARK et O.R. MAWLAWI : Region of interest motion compensation for PET image reconstruction. *Phys Med Biol*, 52(10):2675–2689, May 2007. Cité page 125.

- B.W. RAAYMAKERS, J.J.W. LAGENDIJK, U.A. VAN DER HEIDE, J. OVERWEG, K. BROWN, R. TOPOLNJAK, H. DEHNAD, I.M. JURGENLIEMK-SCHULZ, J. WELLEWEERD et C.J.G. BAKKER : Integrating a MRI scanner with a 6 MV radiotherapy accelerator : impact of the surface orientation on the entrance and exit dose due to the transverse magnetic field. *In International Conference on the Use of Computers in Radiation Therapy (ICCR)*, Seoul, Korea, 2004. Cité page 23.
- D. REY, G. SUBSOL, H. DELINGETTE et N. AYACHE : Automatic detection and segmentation of evolving processes in 3D medical images : Application to multiple sclerosis. *Med Image Anal*, 6(2):163–179, Jun 2002. Cité page 99.
- M. REYES, G. MALANDAIN, P.M. KOULIBALY, M.A. GONZÁLEZ-BALLESTER et J. DARCOURT : Model-based respiratory motion compensation for emission tomography image reconstruction. *Phys Med Biol*, 52:3579–3600, 2007. Cité pages 97, 98 et 108.
- E. RIETZEL, T. PAN et G.T.Y. CHEN : Four-dimensional computed tomography : Image formation and clinical protocol. *Med Phys*, 32(4):874–889, 2005. Cité page 74.
- J. RINKEL : *Correction du diffusé pour la reconstruction tomographique quantitative avec un capteur plan numérique*. Thèse de doctorat, Université Joseph-Fourier - Grenoble I, 2006. Cité page 51.
- S. RIT, D. SARRUT, V. BOLDEA et C. GINESTET : Extraction du signal respiratoire à partir de projections cone-beam. *Traitement du signal*, 23(3–4):307–319, 2006. Cité page 72.
- C.J. RITCHIE, C.R. CRAWFORD, J.D. GODWIN, K.F. KING et Y. KIM : Correction of computed tomography motion artifacts using pixel-specific back-projection. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 15(3):333–342, 1996. Cité pages 96, 98 et 100.
- C.J. RITCHIE, J.D. GODWIN, C.R. CRAWFORD, W. STANFORD, H. ANNO et Y. KIM : Minimum scan speeds for suppression of motion artifacts in CT. *Radiology*, 185(1):37–42, 1992. Cité page 27.
- C.J. RITCHIE, J. HSIEH, M.F. GARD, C.R. CRAWFORD et Y. KIM : Predictive respiratory gating : a new method to reduce motion artifacts on CT scans. *Radiology*, 190:847–852, 1994. Cité page 62.
- S. ROUX : *Modèles dynamiques en tomographie - Application à l'imagerie cardiaque*. Thèse de doctorat, Université Joseph-Fourier - Grenoble I, 2004. Cité pages 97, 98, 100 et 105.
- S. ROUX, L. DESBAT, A. KOENIG et P. GRANGEAT : Exact reconstruction in 2D dynamic CT : compensation of time-dependent affine deformations. *Phys Med Biol*, 49:2169–2182, 2004. Cité pages 97 et 98.
- D. SARRUT : Deformable registration for image-guided radiation therapy. *Z Med Phys*, 16(4):285–297, 2006. Cité page 97.
- D. SARRUT, V. BOLDEA, M. AYADI, J.-N. BADEL, C. GINESTET et S. CLIPPE : Non-rigid registration method to assess reproducibility of breath-holding with ABC in lung cancer. *Int J Radial Oncol Biol Phys*, 61(2):281–294, 2005. Cité pages 18 et 27.
- D. SARRUT, V. BOLDEA, S. MIGUET et C. GINESTET : Simulation of 4D CT images from deformable registration between inhale and exhale breath-hold CT scans. *Med Phys*, 33(3):605–617, 2006. Cité pages 27, 97 et 99.

- A. SAWADA, K. YODA, M. KOKUBO, T. KUNIEDA, Y. NAGATA et M. HIRAOKA : A technique for noninvasive respiratory gated radiation treatment system based on a real time 3D ultrasound image correlation : a phantom study. *Med Phys*, 31(2):245–250, Feb 2004. Cité page 23.
- D. SCHÄFER, J. BORGERT, V. RASCHE et M. GRASS : Motion-compensated and gated cone beam filtered back-projection for 3D rotational X-ray angiography. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 25(7):898–906, 2006. Cité page 98.
- A. SCHWEIKARD, H. SHIOMI et J. ADLER : Respiration tracking in radiosurgery without fiducials. *International Journal of Medical Robotics and Computer Assisted Surgery*, 1(2):19–27, 2005. Cité page 97.
- W.P. SEGARS : *Development and application of the new dynamic NURBS-based cardiac-torso (NCAT) phantom*. Thèse de doctorat, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 2001. Cité page 52.
- W.P. SEGARS, D.S. LALUSH et B.M.W. TSUI : Modeling respiratory mechanics in the MCAT and spline-based MCAT phantoms. *IEEE Trans Nucl Sci*, 48(1):89–97, Feb 2001. Cité page 52.
- W.P. SEGARS, B.M.W. TSUI, E.C. FREY et E.K. FISHMAN : Extension of the 4d ncatt phantom to dynamic x-ray ct simulation. In *Nuclear Science Symposium Conference Record, 2003 IEEE*, volume 5, pages 3195–3199 Vol.5, 19-25 Oct. 2003. Cité page 52.
- Y. SEPPENWOOLDE, H. SHIRATO, K. KITAMURA, S. SHIMIZU, M. VAN HERK, J.V. LEBESQUE et K. MIYASAKA : Precise and real-time measurement of 3D tumor motion in lung due to breathing and heartbeat, measured during radiotherapy. *Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys*, 53(4):822–834, 2002. Cité page 18.
- G.W. SHEROUSE, K. NOVINS et E.L. CHANEY : Computation of digitally reconstructed radiographs for use in radiotherapy treatment design. *Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys*, 18(3):651–658, Mar 1990. Cité page 41.
- R.L. SIDDON : Fast calculation of the exact radiological path for a three-dimensional CT array. *Med Phys*, 12(2):252–255, 1985. Cité page 41.
- J.H. SIEWERDSEN, D.J. MOSELEY, S. BURCH, S.K. BISLAND, A. BOGAARDS, B.C. WILSON et D.A. JAFFRAY : Volume CT with a flat-panel detector on a mobile, isocentric C-arm : pre-clinical investigation in guidance of minimally invasive surgery. *Med Phys*, 32(1):241–254, Jan 2005. Cité page 23.
- T. SIKORA : MPEG-1 and MPEG-2 digital video coding standards. *IEEE Signal Processing Management*, 14(5):82–100, 1997. Cité page 64.
- J. SILLANPAA, J. CHANG, G.S. MAGERAS, E. YORKE, F. DE ARRUDA, K.E. ROSENZWEIG, P. MUNRO, E. SEPPI, J. PAVKOVICH et H. AMOLS : Low-dose megavoltage cone-beam computed tomography for lung tumors using a high-efficiency image receptor. *Med Phys*, 33(9):3489–3497, 2006. Cité page 24.
- B.A. SIMON : Regional ventilation and lung mechanics using X-ray CT. *Academic Radiology*, 12(11):1414–1422, 2005. Cité page 99.
- I. SLUIMER, A. SCHILHAM, M. PROKOP et B. VAN GINNEKEN : Computer analysis of computed tomography scans of the lung : a survey. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 33(9):3116–3123, 2006. Cité page 97.

- A.R. SMITH : A pixel is not a little square, a pixel is not a little square, a pixel is not a little square! (and a voxel is not a little cube). Rapport technique, Microsoft, 1995. Cité page 41.
- J.-J. SONKE, L. ZIJP, P. REMEIJER et M. VAN HERK : Respiratory correlated cone beam CT. *Med Phys*, 32(4):1176–1186, 2005. Cité pages 63, 68, 73, 74, 93 et 124.
- S.P. SORENSEN, P.E. CHOW, S. KRIMINSKI, P.M. MEDIN et T.D. SOLBERG : Image-guided radiotherapy using a mobile kilovoltage X-ray device. *Medical Dosimetry*, 31(1):40–50, 2006. Cité page 24.
- J.P. THIRION : Image matching as a diffusion process : an analogy with Maxwell’s demons. *Med Image Anal*, 2(3):243–260, Sep 1998. Cité page 53.
- H. TURBELL : *Cone-beam reconstruction using filtered backprojection*. Thèse de doctorat, Linköping University, 2001. Cité page 41.
- H. TUY : An inversion formula for cone-beam reconstruction. *SIAM Journal of Applied Mathematics*, 43:91–100, 1983. Cité page 35.
- M. UEMATSU, T. FUKUI, A. SHIODA, H. TOKUMITSU, K. TAKAI, T. KOJIMA, Y. ASAI et S. KUSANO : A dual computed tomography linear accelerator unit for stereotactic radiation therapy : A new approach without cranially fixated stereotactic frames. *Int J Radial Oncol Biol Phys*, 35(3):587–592, Jun 1996. Cité pages 23 et 24.
- R.W.M. UNDERBERG, F.J. LAGERWAARD, J.P. CUIJPERS, B.J. SLOTMAN, J.T. VAN SÖRNSEN DE KOSTE et S. SENAN : Four-dimensional CT scans for treatment planning in stereotactic radiotherapy for stage I lung cancer. *Int J Radial Oncol Biol Phys*, 60(4):1283–1290, 2004. Cité pages 63 et 68.
- M. VAN HERK, L. ZIJP, P. REMEIJER, J. WOLTHAUS et J.-J. SONKE : On-line 4D cone beam CT for daily correction of lung tumour position during hypofractionated radiotherapy. In *International Conference on the Use of Computers in Radiation Therapy (ICCR)*, Toronto, Canada, 2007. Cité page 126.
- J. VANDEMEULEBROUCKE, D. SARRUT et P. CLARYSSE : Point-validated pixel-based breathing thorax model. In *International Conference on the Use of Computers in Radiation Therapy (ICCR)*, Toronto, Canada, 2007. URL <http://www.creatis.insa-lyon.fr/rio/popi-model>. Cité page 53.
- J. VANDEMEULEBROUCKE, E. VANSTEENKISTE et W. PHILIPS : A multi-modal 2D/3D registration scheme for preterm brain images. In *Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (EMBS)*, pages 3341–3344, New York, USA, 2006. Cité page 118.
- S.S. VEDAM, P.J. KEALL, V.R. KINI et R. MOHAN : Determining parameters for respiration-gated radiotherapy. *Med Phys*, 28(10):2139–2146, Oct 2001. Cité page 74.
- S.S. VEDAM, P.J. KEALL, V.R. KINI, H. MOSTAFAVI, H.P. SHUKLA et R. MOHAN : Acquiring a four-dimensional computed tomography dataset using an external respiratory signal. *Phys Med Biol*, 48(1):45–62, 2003. Cité pages 63 et 68.
- P.F. VILLARD : *Simulation du mouvement pulmonaire pour un traitement oncologique*. Thèse de doctorat, Université Claude Bernard - Lyon 1, 2006. Cité page 26.
- M. VON SIEBENTHAL, G. SZÉKELY, U. GAMPER, P. BOESIGER, A. LOMAX et P. CATTIN : 4D MR imaging of respiratory organ motion and its variability. *Phys Med Biol*, 52(6):1547–1564, 2007. Cité page 27.

- G. WANG et M.W. VANNIER : Preliminary study on helical CT algorithms for patient motion estimation and compensation. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 14(2):205–211, 1995. Cité pages 97 et 98.
- S. WEBB : Motion effects in (intensity modulated) radiation therapy : a review. *Phys Med Biol*, 51(13):R403–R425, 2006. Cité page 18.
- J. WEESE, R. GÖCKE, G. PENNEY, P. DESMEDT, T. BUZUG et H. SCHUMANN : Fast voxel-based 2D/3D registration algorithm using a volume rendering method based on the shear-warp factorization. In *SPIE Medical Imaging*, San Diego, California, USA, 1999. Cité page 41.
- N.M. WINK, M.F. MCNITT-GRAY et T.D. SOLBERG : Optimization of multi-slice helical respiration-correlated CT : the effects of table speed and rotation time. *Phys Med Biol*, 50(23):5717–5729, 2005a. Cité page 63.
- N.M. WINK, C. PANKNIN et T.D. SOLBERG : Phase versus amplitude sorting of 4D-CT data. *Journal of Applied Clinical Medical Physics*, 7(1):77–85, 2005b. Cité pages 68 et 74.
- G. WOLBERG : *Digital image warping*. IEEE Computer Society Press, 1990. Cité pages 38, 41, 107 et 108.
- J.W. WOLTHAUS, M. VAN HERK, S.H. MULLER, J.S.A. BELDERBOS, J.V. LEBESQUE, J.A. DE BOIS, M.M.G. ROSSI et E.M.F. DAMEN : Fusion of respiration-correlated PET and CT scans : correlated lung tumour motion in anatomical and functional scans. *Phys Med Biol*, 50(7):1569–1583, 2005. Cité page 63.
- J.W. WONG, M.B. SHARPE, D.A. JAFFRAY, V.R. KINI, J.M. ROBERTSON, J.S. STROMBERG et A.A. MARTINEZ : The use of active breathing control (ABC) to reduce margin for breathing motion. *Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys*, 44(4):911–919, 1999. Cité page 18.
- L. XING, B. THORNDYKE, E. SCHREIBMANN, Y. YANG, T. LI, G.-Y. KIM, G. LUXTON et A. KOONG : Overview of image-guided radiation therapy. *Medical Dosimetry*, 31(2):91–112, 2006. Cité page 18.
- F. XU et K. MUELLER : A comparative study of popular interpolation and integration methods for use in computed tomography. In *IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (ISBI)*, 2006. Cité page 41.
- D. YAN, F. VICINI, J.W. WONG et A.A. MARTINEZ : Adaptive radiation therapy. *Phys Med Biol*, 42(1):12–32, 1997. Cité page 115.
- L. ZAGNI : Somme spatio-temporelle d’image 4D pour le cumul rétrospectif de doses en radiothérapie du poumon. Mémoire de master, Institut National des Sciences Appliquées (INSA), 2006. Cité page 58.
- W. ZBIJEWSKI et F.J. BEEKMAN : Characterization and suppression of edge and aliasing artefacts in iterative X-ray CT reconstruction. *Phys Med Biol*, 49(1):145–157, Jan 2004. Cité page 43.
- W. ZBIJEWSKI et F.J. BEEKMAN : Comparison of methods for suppressing edge and aliasing artefacts in iterative X-ray CT reconstruction. *Phys Med Biol*, 51(7):1877–1889, 2006. Cité page 43.

- G.L. ZENG et G.T. GULLBERG : Unmatched projector/backprojector pairs in an iterative reconstruction algorithm. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 19(5):548–555, May 2000. Cité page 42.
- R. ZENG et J.A. FESSLER : Respiratory motion estimation from slowly rotating X-ray projections theory and simulation. *Med Phys*, 32(4):984–991, 2005. Cité page 97.
- R. ZENG, J.A. FESSLER et J.M. BALTER : Estimating 3-D respiratory motion from orbiting views by tomographic image registration. *IEEE Trans Med Imag*, 26(2):153–163, 2007. Cité pages 97, 112 et 126.
- D. ZERFOWSKI : Motion artifact compensation in CT. *In SPIE Medical Imaging*, San Diego, California, USA, 1998. Cité pages 96, 97 et 98.
- B. ZHANG et G.L. ZENG : Two-dimensional iterative region-of-interest (ROI) reconstruction from truncated projection data. *Med Phys*, 34(3):935–944, 2007. Cité page 44.
- T. ZHANG, H. KELLER, M.J. O'BRIEN, T.R. MACKIE et B. PALIWAL : Application of the spirometer in respiratory gated radiotherapy. *Med Phys*, 30(12):3165–3171, 2003. Cité page 63.
- W. ZHUANG, S.S. GOPAL et T.J. HEBERT : Numerical evaluation of methods for computing tomographic projections. *IEEE Trans Nucl Sci*, 41(4):1660–1665, 1994. Cité pages 41 et 108.
- L. ZIJP, J.-J. SONKE et M. VAN HERK : Extraction of the respiratory signal from sequential thorax cone-beam X-ray images. *In International Conference on the Use of Computers in Radiation Therapy*, Seoul, Korea, 2004. Cité pages 63, 64 et 124.